SITUATION REPORT OF KATTANKUDY

DUE TO THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY

## THE TAMIL TERRORIST GROUPS

SUBMITTED TO

THE WORKING GROUP ON ENFORCED OR
INVOLUNTARY DISAPPEARANCES OF THE
UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS

THE FEDERATION OF KATTANKUDY MOSQUES AND MUSLIM INSTITUTIONS
12 OCTOBER 1991

12 October 1991

Honorable Members

Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances of the United Nations commission on Human Rights

Gentlemen,

Please permit me to say a few words on behalf of the Muslims of the Batticaloa district in general.

We thank you so much for your kindness in accepting our invitation and for taking your valuable time to come and see us today. We very well know the restricted bounds within which you are permitted to operate. Yet I would plead you, the well meaning officers of the most esteemed organization of the whole world, since you have come as the ambassadors of peace with the humanitarian mission to give a patient hearing at least to the voice of the Muslims of Batticaloa district, who are subjected to the most humiliating treatment by the so-called freedom fighters. As this is the only opportunity that we ever had of seeing the officers of the highest world body, it would give us immense satisfaction, if your good selves will allow us to point out the plight and suffering under which the Muslim community of the Batticaloa district is forced to live in.

Gentlemen.

You are well aware that the population of Sri Lanka is 14,850,001 (according to the 1981 census). Out of this the Muslims are 1,154,546 (7.1%). About 317,177 (32.5%) Muslims live in eastern province alone, which has three districts namely Batticaloa, Trincomalee and Amparai. In Trincomalee district 75,761 (29.5%), in Amparai district 161,754 (41.6) and in Batticaloa district 79,662 (24.1%) Muslims are living.

In the Batticaloa district, three places where the Muslims are living in concentration are Kattankudy, Eravur, Oddamavadi/Valaichchenai. Each of these villages have a few satellite Muslim villages. For every intent and purpose these pocket villages are also identified with the above chief villages. In all these places the Muslims have been living for the last thousand years, and as such are the sons of this soil just as the Tamils of the district.

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Kattankudy including its satellite Muslim pockets has a population of 34,750 Muslims. Eravur has 26, 659 and Oddamavadi/Valaichchenai 18,248 Muslims.

In Batticaloa district, for the last 1000 years, Tamils and Muslims have been living like brothers, inter-depending on each other. Both the communities speak the same language-Tamil. Both have enriched this soil and its cultural heritage. The Muslims own paddy lands, had shops in the Tamil areas. Likewise the Tamil officers work in government departments, banks and offices situated in the Muslim areas. Tamil teachers are teaching in all Muslim schools. Till the emergence of the Tamil militancy, there was not a single incident of conflict or confrontation worth mentioning, happened between these two communities. There is not a single area where the difference or discrimination was felt.

When S J V Selvanayagam, the most respected Tamil leader, took up his political struggle for the due recognition of Tamil language also as an official language of Sri Lanka, the Muslim leaders of this district also stood side by side with the Tamil leaders in their struggle. Even when the Tamil militant groups began to appear on the horizon, the Muslim youth also joined these groups and took up arms against the government, in considerable number.

However as the situation stands at present, it is very shocking to note that the Tamil militant groups specially the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Ealam (LTTE) are all out to wipe out the Muslim community from the Batticaloa district. in its entire, just as they have driven Muslim community from the Northern province. You may be aware of the plight of the Muslims who were living as part and parcel of the northern province. Nearly 60,000 Muslims living in the entire northern province were chased out of the province overnight. All these Muslims were forced to leave their homeland leaving behind their houses, properties, clothes, jewellary and cash. Now these people have a miserable life under appealing conditions in the makeshift refugee camps and on pavements. There is not a single reason for this enforcement calamity, for, the Muslims who lived in that province were completely sympathizing with the LTTE and helped the group enormously to take up their cause.

Considering these circumstances we the Muslims of Batticaloa district have extreme fear for the same fate would befall them. Because every incident that is taking place, every news that we hear, every anonymous telephone threat, every bit of advice that out Tamil friends give and above all more than 25 Muslim villages of this district have been already forced to bundle up, unmistakably point out in that direction only. A Muslim who travels on a day when army or police picketing is not provided or available never returns home. A poor fisherman who strays beyond a hundred meter limit in the lagoon, never returns or only his dead body is salvaged with the help of the army.

#### Gentlemen,

Please permit me to point out categorically that we the Muslims of Batticaloa have no enmity towards our Tamil brothers. We never betrayed them in any way. We never stood across their way, be it LTTE or any other group, in their armed struggle against the government. We never took the side of the government either in its actions against the militants. We are always mindful of the fact that if we are to live in our homeland, we have to live side by side with our Tamil brethren. So we are unable to understand the reason as to why the Muslim community of this district should be chosen as the prime target of attack by LTTE.

Since 1985, in Kattankudy and Eravur alone 251 Muslims were killed. 290 Muslims were abducted. In Kattankudy in a single night alone 93 shops were completely looted, one Muslim was killed and three shops belongs to a mosque were set ablaze. Muslims were forced to abandon about 34,000 acres of their own paddy land. I must mention that I do not have the data from Oddamavadi/ Valaichchenai except for the paddyland. If those figures are also included the numbers will be much higher. Just little over a month ago, a car bomb was set to explode in the bazaar of Kattankudy not even 50 meters away from where you are having a sitting now, killing nine persons and destroying about 10 shops and houses.

The unprecedented and most dastardly Kattankudy Mosque Massacre in which 104 praying Muslims including children in prostrating positing were gunned down by the LTTE and the Eravur Mid-night Massacre, in which 121 Muslims including women in advanced pregnancy, children and a three days old infant were butchered most gruesomely by the LTTE are two specific incidents that the Muslims of this district can never erase off their memories.

Those are incidents that are perpetrated against a community that is still perplexed as it does not have even a clue as to the cause of this sort of cruel punishments. It appears that a whole Muslim community of this district consisting of 79 thousand and odd Muslims are condemned to death without trial or without even handling over charge sheet.

### Gentlemen,

We are fully aware that your goodselves are concerned with only the human right violations, that too of the enforced or involuntary disappearances. But Sirs, we would like you to have in mind as human beings, as respected representatives of a world forum whose one and only objective is peace. That here in Sri Lanka a whole community of 79,662 human beings are denied its right to existence in this world just because of their race and religion. They are denied their rights to exist in their homeland which they have been inhabiting for the last 1000 years.

The community is denied its freedom of moment. You wanted Muslim representatives from Valaichchenai/ Oddamavadi and Kalmunai to be presented here. But they are not present here today. Because the Muslims can travel only on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Since only on these days the army provides picketing. The Muslims of Kattankudy alas, have to be provided with army or police picketing on the roads to travel to neighboring Batticaloa town which is only three miles away.

We are denied our right to earn our livelihood. That is our fisherman are not allowed to go beyond a few yards I the fish-riched lagoon which runs by our side.

We are denied our right to own properties, for the entire paddy fields of the Muslims are taken over by the LTTE.

#### Gentlemen,

I can enumerate many more human rights, that the civilized nation of this world took so much of trouble to enshrine in the charter, which are so cheaply and inhumanely violated in this part of the country. But I fear that I might be reckoned to be understanding your intelligence and generosity.

Therefore, Gentlemen, before concluding this submission, would you kindly let me make an appeal on behalf of my community.

My appeal is this, whenever you have an opportunity to express your personal feelings and whenever you could use your good offices with regards to the injustices referred to specifically during my address in whatever way possible please help us to live in our homelands with peace and honor. Thank you.

We will now be submitting to you, Gentlemen, a comprehensive and exhaustive report on our grievances (Kattankudy and Eravur) to serve as a reference whenever you may need information about our unfortunate plight.

### REPORT SUBMITTED TO

THE WORKING GROUP ON ENFORCED
OR INVOLUNTARY DISAPPEARANCES OF
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS

ON

## **HUMAN RIGHT VIOLATIONS**

COMMITTED AGAINST THE INNOCENT MUSLIM POPULATION OF KATTANKUDY BY THE SO-CALLED TAMIL MILITANTS DURING THE PERIOD OF APRIL 1985 - OCTOBER 12, 1991

# WHEN THE GROUP HELD SITTING AT KATTANKUDY PUBLIC LIBRARY AUDITORIUM ON OCTOBER 12, 1991

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Federation of Kattankudy Mosques and Muslim Institutions

(on Behalf of Relatives of Victims)

Kattankudy - Sri Lanka

October 12, 1991

he Muslim community of Kattankudy have lived in perfect harmony with their Tamil brethren for centuries. The Muslim had their agricultural lands in Tamil areas (More than 6,000 acres) that were cultivated until as recently as 1985. Muslims and Tamils had free and safe access to each other's territory even far interior without slightest fear.

Until the emergence of Tamil militancy in the early '80's in the Batticaloa District there was complete amity between the two communities. Both communities were interdependent in various ways.

The area of Kattankudy is little less than 1 Square Mile. But is a fact they had owned lands largely with coconut and cashew plantations right up to Kirankulam southwards, leave alone more than 6,000 acres of paddy lands now denied access to. (Please see separate report titled "Demarcation of New AGA Divisions in the Batticaloa District on the basis of Ethnic Content". Though the report was prepared for some other purpose, it gives a deeper insight of the problems and the injustice done to the Muslims). They entrusted the maintenance of the estates to Tamil themselves. According to the Batticaloa District map, there had been a mosque too, at Kirankulam.

Following are satellite villages and dependent hamlets of Kattankudy that came under militant attack now and then:

- 1. Nochchimunai
- 2. Irunooruvil, Unnichchi
- 3. Karbala Model Village.
- 4. Ollikulam
- 5. Manmunai
- 6. Cigaram
- 7. Keechchanpallam
- 8. Kalliankadu Muslim Colony
- 9. Palamunai
- 10. Kankeyanoadai
- 11. Poonochchimunai
- 12. Koddaimunai
- 13. Manchanthoduwai

(Please see Annexure I)

The first major onslaught on Kattankudy Muslims unleashed by Tamil militants was in 1985 (Annexure II, List 1). Started with this furious attack, their pattern of assault on Kattankudy Muslims, wherever they are continue still unabated.

CHRONOLOGY OF MILITANT ATTACKS ON KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS					
1985	Forcible infiltration into Kattankudy, abductions. (annexure II, List 1)				
1986	Abductions, Killings (List II)				
1987/88	They kept Kattankudy under siege for 10 days during which period				
	they did many	abductions and killings (List III)			
1989	9 persons were	9 persons were abducted and presumed killed during this somewhat off-			
	period of their activities. (List IV)				
1990	1. June 26:	93 shops looted, 3 shops belonging to torched, one			
	·	person killed.			
	2. July 12:	Hijacked a convoy of vehicles carrying Muslim			
		passengers and goods of Kattankudy at a place called			
		Kurukkalmadam on Kalmunai - Batticaloa Road.			
		Vehicles burnt, goods robbed, 72 lives presumed killed			
		including 3 females.			
		(List V and a sheet of photographs attached thereto).			
	3. August 3	Massacred 104 worshippers while performing evening			
		prayers (Isha) in two mosques. (List VII).			
		Total damage to properties: Rs 46 millions.			
1991	A series of abductions culminating in a powerful car bomb blast on the				
	busiest part of the Main Road on 1st September, 1991 killing 9 persons				
	instantly and heavily damaging several buildings. (List VIII)  Damage to the properties: Rs. 12 Millions. Sheet of photos attached.				
	Please refer to Jaffna University Teachers for Human Rights Report No				
	7/2.6 Except attached.				

The people of Kattankudy with its influx of refugees have been living in mortal fear since the year 1985.

We have in this brief report managed to trace all events dating back to 1985 up to the present with lists of persons abducted and presumed killed. List Five, however, bears the names of

persons massacred in most gruesome manner in two mosques simultaneously while performing evening prayers on August 3, 1990.

The purpose of this report is to enlighten the civilized world community about the human rights violations committed against the peace loving innocent Muslims of Kattankudy in the Batticaloa District by the so-called Tamil Militants.

Sgd.

Al Haj A.M. Ahamed Meerasahib

PRESIDENT

Sgd.

Moulavi K.M. Mansoor

**SECRETARY** 

FEDERATION OF KATTANKUDY MOSQUES AND MUSLIM INSTITUTIONS October 12, 1991

THE REPORT ON

DEMARCATION OF NEW AGA DIVISIONS IN THE BATTICALOA DISTRICT

## DEMARCATION OF NEW AGA DIVISIONS IN THE BATTICALOA DISTRICT ON THE BASIS OF ETHNIC CONTENT

This proposal on the demarcation of new AGA Divisions is submitted before the Commission appointed for the purpose on behalf of the people of Kattankudy and its neighboring villages. We do thank the Government of Sri Lanka and the Commission for giving us the opportunity to make this submission.

### Honoured Sirs:

The number of AGA Divisions carved out in the Batticaloa District is a glaring example to show how the Muslims of the district have been neglected on their ethnicity. According to the 1981 census the District of Batticaloa had a population of 330,899. Of this, 79,366 were Muslims. It was 24.9 percent of the total composition. On this basis, the Muslims should, actually, have been allocated at least THREE AGA Divisions with Muslims in majority. Instead, only ONE AGA Divisions viz. Kattankudy was created in 1987 and that too, following persistent agistation over a long period of time. PLEASE SEE ANNEXTURE 1.

Following are some of the shortcomings of this AGA Division:

- It does not include vacant land for settlements, agricultural land, pasture or forest.
- b. The traditional boundaries of Kattankudy have been excluded.
- c. The neighboring Muslim villages have been detached from Kattankudy to annex with other AGA Divisions.
- d. The deliberate exclusion of the hospital (peripheral Unit) from the Kattankudy AGA Division. it should be noted that it was built on the land donated by Kattankudy Muslim-Philanthropist and has been known as KATTANKUDY HOSPITAL ever since its inception.

In short, the present Kattankudy AGA Division is merely composed of the tiny residential area of only one square mile. PLEASE SEE ANNEXURE II.

The Muslim villages of Oddamavadi and Eravur, we understand, have put forward their proposals separately. Despite the fact that the Eravur region was accepted for demarcation by the previous commission, it is yet to be created. This clearly indicated how the pleas of

Muslims to look after their affairs are shelved in a planned manner. This kind of attitude on the part of the authorities led to the following set-backs to the Muslims:

- 1. Muslim areas were annexed with the Tamil Divisions that were administered by Tamils themselves. Muslims were denied their share in the administrative pie. No chance was given to Muslims to be administrators or at least minor employees. As a result, problems were approached unilaterally.
- 2. There was no-one on behalf of the Muslims to take up the problems at Government Agent level or tackle matters at Kachcheri level.
- 3. No development plans of any sort were carried out in the Muslim areas. The obvious examples are:
  - a. Tile Factory, Karadiyanaru
  - b. Milk Processing Centre, Chenkallady
  - c. Government Press, Kumburumoolai
  - d. Fisheries Harbour, Pethalai
  - e. Paddy Processing Plant, Kaluvankerny
  - f. Industrial Estate, Chatturukondan

All these employment generating Government Industrial-Ventures are in Tamil areas!

- 4. Though the Muslim population increased at a rapid pace, the authorities acted in discriminatory fashion and blocked the procurement of their eligible lands for settlements. It must be noted that a few acres of land were given to the Muslim refugees who fled Unnichchai-village during the 1987 communal violence and made to settle there. The land, incidentally, is adjacent to Karbala Model village and does belong to Muslims themselves. The authorities, however, have impeded the efforts to convert their make-shift cadjan huts into permanent houses citing various reasons though the land is legally owned by Muslims.
- 5. Government grants, relief funds at cetera were not channeled in keeping with our ethnic proportion. For example, the government Rehabilitation Relief of Rs 4,000/- given to the people affected by 1987- disturbances in Kattankudy reached only to 15 percent of the eligible.

- 6. Muslim people were forced to travel several miles to the AGA's office to get their problems attended to and had to face various other hardships.
- Whenever the area is affected by natural calamities like cyclones, floods, droughts, cetera and whenever we confront communal strife, civil commotion, regional-hostilities and the like, we encounter difficulties in seeing the authorities concerned and in obtaining the relief we are entitled for in such instances.
- 8. Thousands of acres of our agricultural lands are entrapped in the Tamil administrative divisions. This situation has prevented us from maintaining and cultivation them for the last five years.

### Respected Sirs:

The above are the injustices that have beloved us to place this proposal before your esteemed commission, under these circumstances, it is very necessary to consider our proposal with sympathy and concern and above all in a positive sense. In the meanwhile, we understand that the Batticaloa Secretariat has submitted a proposal to increase the present TEN-AGA Divisions to FIFTEEN.

Supposing your Commission and the Government accept the proposal, the Muslims must, actually, have at least FOUR AGA Divisions in accordance with their percentage. The Divisions could be constituted as follows;

- 1. An AGA Division comprising Oddamavadi, Valaichchenai their contiguous villages, agricultural lands etc.
- 2. An AGA Division embracing Eravur, its neighbouring Muslim villages and agricultural lands etc.
- 3. An Extended Muslim AGA Division by detaching contiguous Muslim villages and hamlets off the already existing Tamil AGA Divisions and annexing them with the Kattankudy AGA Division.
- 4. Kattankudy happens to be the most density populated town in the whole of south Asia. Its outskirts are centuries old Muslim villages. In the event of your commission

deciding to give FOUR AGA Divisions for the Muslims in the Batticaloa district, it is Kattankudy that ought to be divided into TWO AGA Divisions keeping the above features in view i.e, population, centuries old contiguous villages.

As the above proposals for setting up the AGA Divisions for Oddamavadi and Eravur have been put forward by the people of the respective villages, let us place before you, Sirs, the proposals meant for Kattankudy AGA Divisions only.

## THE FEBRIC OF THE KATTANKUDY AGA DIVISION ENVISAGED THROUGH THIS PROPOSAL

The existing Kattankudy AGA Division is composed of EIGHTEEN Grama Sevaka Divisions. Several centuries old Muslim-settlements that merit inclusion with this AGA Division are now in TWO other AGA Divisions. Of the total Muslim population of 48,259-projected figure for 1990 based on data available -12,678 persons have been included in the Tamil AGA Divisions. This is CNE-FOURTH of the total Muslim population of the area. Hence, they should be segregated from the Tamil divisions in the following manner and brought into the fold of Kattankudy AGA Division.

- 1. Muslim areas in the present Manmunai AGA Division should be segregated.
  - a. A section in the Southern Boundary of Kattankudy. It comes under the purview of Araipattai Division ONE G.S.O.
  - Setellite Muslim villages such as Karbala Poluthulaikanni, Palamunai,
     Sigaram, Ollikulam, Keechanpallam, Manmunai and Kankeyanodai.
  - c. A stretch of land from Palamunai up to Vedakudiyiruppu located to the east of Batticaloa-Kalmunai Road. A major part of the stretch is owned by Kattankudy Muslims and the deeds are available. There had been a mosque, too at Kirakkulam which is a bit far from Vedakudiyiruppu (Reference Batticaloa District Map published by the Surveyor General's Department). This clearly proves that lands have been owned by Muslims right up to Kirankulam, now a Tamil village.
- 2. Muslim segments in the present Manmunai North AGA Division should be detached.
  - a. Portions belonging to the Northern Boundary of Kattankudy. They are Ward No 19 and Poonochchimunai which come under the Municipal Council, Batticaloa

- b. Dotted Muslim pockets such as Nochchimunai, Puliantivu, Koddamunai and Kalliankadu Muslim colony. These too deserve to be accomodated to the Kattankudy AGA Division.
- 3. Agricultural lands located to the west of the Batticaloa lagoor and legally owned by Muslims of Kattankudy. PLEASE SEE ANNEXURES III, IV and V.

The extent of these title lands exceeds more than 6,000 acres. Leaving out the Tamil habitation, at least 4,000 acres of them should be incorporated into the Kattankudy AGA Division. The reason for our preparedness to forfeit more than 2,000 acres of our title lands is that they mostly inhabited by Tamils. Within the 4,000 acres of Muslim-owned lands only about 3,000 Tamils would come under the purview PLEASE SEE ANNEXURE VI

The area of the Batticaloa District is 1,016 square miles. When the area is equally distributed to the 15 AGA Divisions as proposed by the Batticaloa District Secretariat, Kattankudy AGA Division would get 67.7 square miles. Our proposal, however, claims a modest area of only 13.59 square miles. Therefore, Respected Sirs, avenues have to be explored to procure the balance area of land-approximately 60 square miles-we are genuinely entitled for. The extent of the land should preferably contiguous to the Kattankudy AGA Division which is proposed here. If the land cannot be found contiguously, we request that the allocation be done in some other are in the Batticaloa District.

In the least alternative, we plead the Commission to use its good offices to procure the land for us at least from Mahaveli-System B.

Furthermore, the lands we are entitled for at provincial/ regional level should also be identified and opportunity afforded to use them by ourselves. In addition, the lands the Muslims of Kattankudy could claim at national level should also be made available to them.

# VINDICATIONS FOR OUR PLEA TO INCORPORATE THE CONTIGUOUS MUSLI M VILLAGES AND NON-CONTIGUOUS MUSLIM POCKETS AND LANDS WITH KATTANKUDY A.G.A. DIVISION

1. The present population that comes under the Kattankudy AGA Division is 36,956. The total land area available to them at the moment is more ONE square mile at the rate of 0.017 acre per head.

The people of Batticaloa District should, in proportion to the land area available, possess 2.4 acres in average. The area the people of Kattankudy have at the moment is far less for their proper allotment, which should be 2.4 acres per person. This phenomenon clearly demonstrates that the land we Muslims of Kattankudy have is barely enough even for our dwelling.

If this proposal for an EXTENDED KATTANKUDY AGA DIVISION is accepted, we will have a land area of 8,697.06 acres for a population of 51,054 people-Reference Annexure III. The area, as you may see, includes plains, agricultural lands, pasture, forest, et cetera to some extent. It would enable our people to inhabit them, which trend, in turn, would lessen the current population density. If our proposal is accepted, the distribution of land would be 0.07 acre per person. (Reference Annexure III)

2. The land area we seek to be included in the new AGA Division has deeds and in fact is owned by Kattankudy Muslims for centuries. Therefore. It is humbly requested to unite the larger part. If not the whole, of our title lands with our residential area that presently forms the Kattankudy AGA Division.

In the past (or rather even at present) the land was in one AGA Division while the places of dwelling were in another. By this reason

- a. We were unable to cultivate or use our own lands.
- b. We have been unable to cultivate our own paddy fields for the last five years and a situation thereby has been created by the other community to lay claim on or encroach our title lands.
- 3. Though the Tamils and the Muslim have coexisted in peace for centuries in this region, the recent unfortunate incidents have made deepest scars and bitterest feelings

between the two communities. Combined Tamil-Muslim AGA Divisions will, therefore, further exacerbate mutual suspicions and animosities. May we, therefore, Sirs, emphasize to separate the Mulim areas that are in the Tamil AGA Divisions and unite them with the Muslim AGA Divisions. Only this remedy can ensure good relations between the two communities in the future and above all guarantee the genuine aspirations of the Muslims living here.

- 4. In the existing set-up, Kattankudy is virtually a monoethnic AGA Division. But the Muslim outskirts of Kattankudy such as Nochchimunai, Poonochchimunai, Karbala-Poluthulaikanni, Palamunai, Keechanpallam, Sigaram, Ollikulam, Manmunai and Kankeyanodai have been enclosed with two Tamil-dominated AGA Divisions. Because of this vulnerability, Muslims living in the Tamil Divisions do suffer in times of crisis. To quote a few instances:
- a. During communal violence Muslims are unable to make complaints with the Tamil authorities against their (Tamil) community. A case in point is: the people who were driven out from Unnichchai and Nochchimunai Muslim villages in the 1987 Tamil-Muslim violence and displaced are still unable to get back to their respective places for fear of being subjected to discrimination and that they will be afford no protection in times of turmoil, et cetera.
- b. They have to travel several miles to meet the officers risking their lives.
- c. Sheer apathy on the part of the higher authorities when relief aids/loan facilities are granted or development schemes etc. are drawn up.
- 5. The new AGA Division we request to carve out through this proposal involves resources such as lagoon, sea, forest, agricultural lands, plains, pasture, et cetera thus making a fairly will-balanced area like the rest of the AGA Divisions. The composition of resources will, definitely help to determine future development plans more effectively and beneficially to the Muslim community living in this area.

### **CONCLUSION**

Taking Kattankudy the mainland as the base, all the neighbouring villages and scattered pockets and the lands that have been explicitly referred to in this proposal should be incorporated into, to form a sigle A.G.A. Division. It should be called "KATTANKUDY A.G.A. DIVISION"

In case your prestigious commission appreciates and recommends FOUR A.G.A.Divisions for Muslims on the virtue of facts and figures we have supplied, the expended KATTANKUDY A.G.A. Division proposed here could suitably be divided into two monoethnic (Muslim) A.G.A. Divisions.

The undersigned are ever willing to furnish further details and additional data in person in this connection should the commission deems necessary.

It is our fervent hope that our proposal which is justified in every aspect of its content will be accepted by your Honorable Commission for carving out a NEW EXPANDED KATTANKUDY A.G.A. DIVISION.

AL-HAJ A.M.AHAMED MEERASAHIB
PRESIDENT

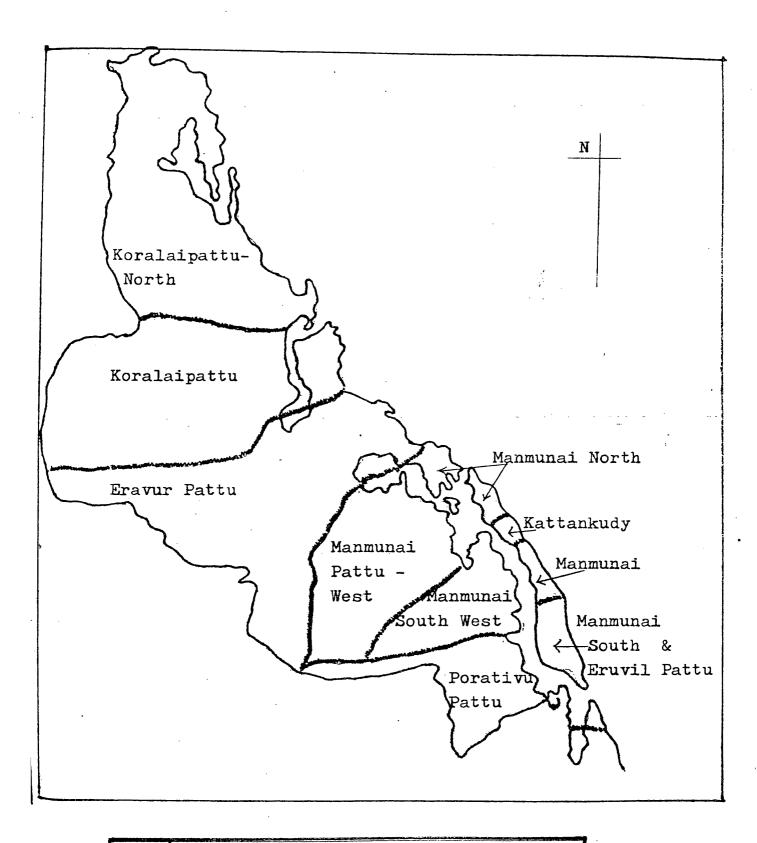
MOULAVI K.M.MANSOOR SECRETARY

FEDERATION OF KATTANKUDY MOSQUES AND MUSLIM INSTITUTIONS
October 10, 1990

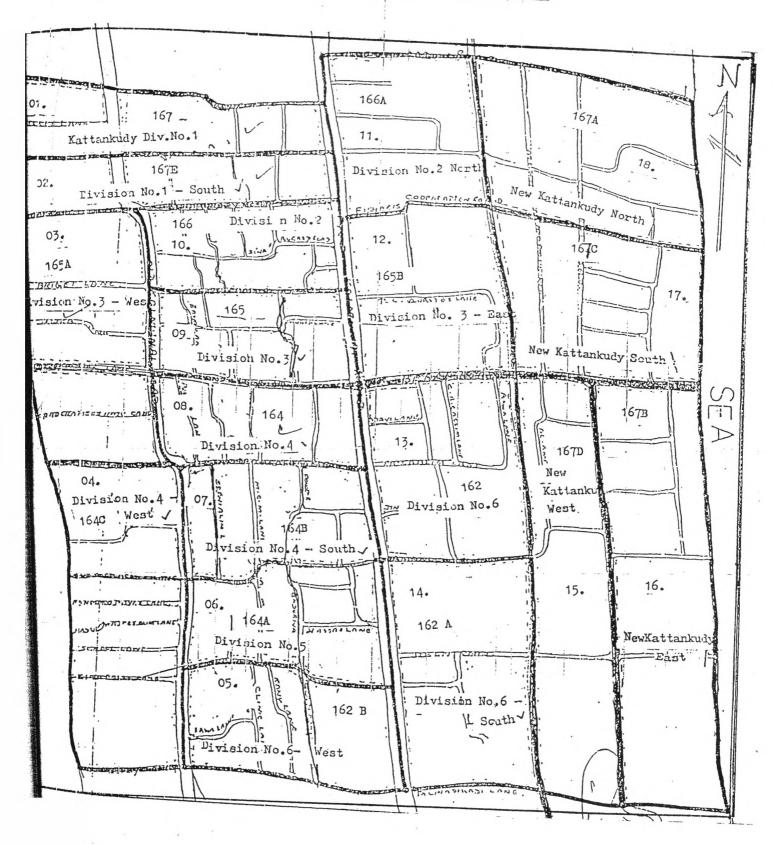
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# EXISTING A. G. A. DIVISIONS IN THE BATTICALOA DISTRICT



# MAP SHOWING THE PRESENT KATTANKUDY A. G. A. DIVISION WITH INS GRAMA SEVAKA NILADHARIS DIVISIONS



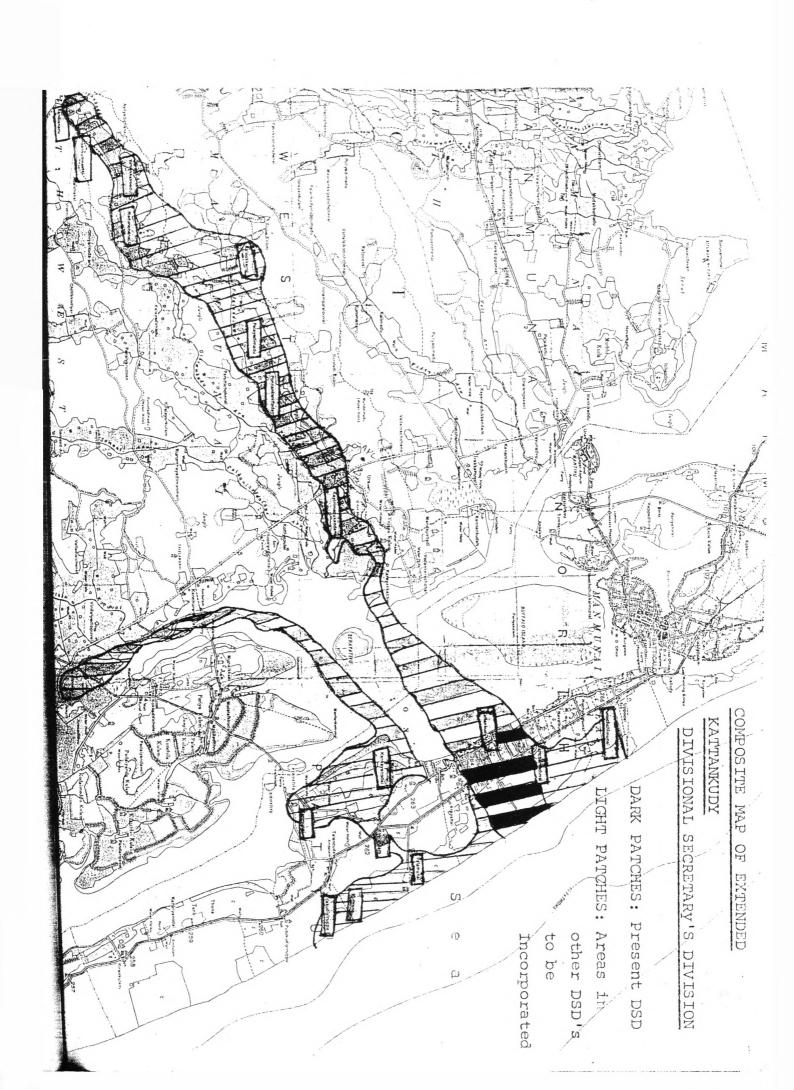
### ANNEXURE III

### POPULATION AND AREA OF EXTENDED KATTANKUDY A.G.A.DIVISION PROPOSED

		Population		Approx Are
		(Muslims)		In sq miles
1	Kattankudy	3 <b>6</b> ,956	36,956	1.0
	Muslim Area Contiguous to			
	Kattankudy in the Manmuani			
	North AGA Division			
2	Ward Number 19 (B'caloa MC)	2,129		0.25
3	Poonochchimunai	300	2,429	0.5
	Muslim areas in Manmunai			
	AGA Division			
4	Karbala-Poluthulaikanni	770		0.13
5	Palamuani	2,398		0.85
6	Sigaram	280		0.25
7	Keechanpallam	605		0.5
8	Ollikulam	1,045		0.5
9	Manmunai	289		0.5
10	Kankeyanodai	3,487		1.0
11	Vedakudiyir <b>uppu</b>	·	8,874	<u>1.0</u>
			48,259	7.13
12	Agricultural Lands			
	(Reference Annexure V )	nil		6.46
	Muslim Pockets non-contiguous to			
	Kattankudy in the Manmuai North		4	
	AGA Division and deserve inclusion	•		
	into the proposed AGA Division			
13	Nochchimunai	250		
14	Puliantivu	1,000		
15	Koddamunai	830		
16	Kalliankadu muslim colony	715	2,795	
l			51,054	13.59
			(86	97.06 Acres)

Tamil population approximately 3,000

Area negligeble 8697.06-51054=0.17 acre per head



### ANNEXURE V

# Muslim-owned paddy lands sought to be incorporated with the extended Kattankudy A.G.A Division-excluding Tamil Habitation

1	Kailimadukandam	1,100acres
2	Ponnankanni Thottam	450 acres
3	Palayadimadu/Katpakerni	1,500acres
4	Vathakkalmadu& Kandianaru	237acres
5	Nedunchenai	251acres
6	Pattipalai	<u>600</u> acre
		4,138
		(6.46 Square Miles)

### NOTE:

Though the Muslims of Kattankudy and its adjoining villages own more than 6,000 acres of paddy lands (reference Annexure VI). We however request to annex only the above extent (4138 acres) when carving out the new Kattankudy AGA Division.

### ANNEXURE VI

# TOTAL ACREAGE OF PADDY LANDS BELONGING TO KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS

Name o	t Land	Area in Acres
1	Ponnankanni thottam	257
2	Kailimadukandam-upper	500
3	Kottiapulai	137
4	Iluppaddichenai	127
5	Unnichchai, Karaveddiaru	410
6	Palayadimadu Kandam	1400
7	Vethakkalmadu, Sillikodiaru Kandam	237
8	Sillikodiaru	117
9	Kallachenai, Unnichchai	408
10	Nedunchenai Kandam	251
11	Sohambikkandam	534
12	Kailimadu-Lower	282
13	Koappavelikandam .	241
14	Samanthiaru	141
15	Ollimadu, Keluthimadu, Karaveddi, Mahila Vedduvan	294
16	Kuruthaiyadi Mun Mari Kandam	181
17	Natpathaveddai, Aathuchenai Kandam	273
18	Karadiyanaru Nediya Pettammai Kandam	142
19	Thevallamunai, Kollamalai	319
20	Sinnakalapottamadu Kandam	188
21	Periyakalapottakandam	<u>24</u>
	TOTAL ACREAGE:	6463

ANNEXURE VII

# STATISTICS OF INNOCENT MUSLIM PEOPLE OF KATTANKUDY AND ITS SATELLITE VILLAGES WHO WERE SUBJECTED TO OUTRIGHT MURDER AND ABDUCTION AND PRESUMABLY BY ABDUCTION BY TAMIL TERRORISTS SINCE THE EMERGENCE OF SEPARATISM IN SRI LANKA

	Subjected	Abducted		
Year/	to outright	and	Missing by	·
Period	Murder	presumed	Abduction	Place
		killed		
1985		20		Nawatkuda, Batticaloa
1986		04		Valayaravu, Batticaloa
	06*			At Residences, Kattankudy
30.12.87-		85		Nawatkuda, Batticaloa and at other
08.01.88				Tamil Villages
1989		10		At different Tamil Villages
1990		128**		Kurukkalmadam - 72
				At different Tamil villages - 56
	105	,		At two mosques in
				Kattankudy-104
	·			At Main Road Kattankudy-01
1991	10			Kumburumoolai - 01
				Car Bomb, Kattankudy - 09
		13***		At different Tamil villages
			05	Kalliankadu, Batticaloa - 02
	,			Vantarumoolai - 01
				Kolokkanaveli - 01
				Mandativu - 01
upto May	15			Bicycle Bomb, Kattankudy - 13
1992				Bomb at a Hotel, Batticaloa - 01
			01	Forth Mile Post
Total	136	260	06	
	<del></del>		<u> </u>	I

<sup>\*</sup>The figure includes one woman in advance pregnancy and a child of 3 years

<sup>\*\*</sup> The figure includes 3 women, 2 of them older

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> The figure includes 22 Male children between the ages of 06 and 14

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> The figure includes 2 young women

### **FACT SHEET ON KATTANKUDY**

Area: 1 Square Mile 1 Population: 2 50,000 (Supposed to be most dense of the towns and villages in the whole of South-East Asia) Location: Batticaloa-Kalmunai Trunk Road 3 North: Batticaloa South: Araipattai Village East: Batticaloa Lagoon West: Sea (Bay of Bangal) Character: 4 Though a village, urban in outlook and character Handloom, Handicrafts 5A-Main Occupation: 5 Cottage Industry: Number of schools: 6 24 \*Business 7 Student Population: 10.437 \*Cultivation(Now abandoned following ethnic violence) \* Fishing 8 Number of A/L Qualified Unemployed Youths: 377 (1993) 9 Government buildings other than schools: Only Four (Agriculture Service Centre, Pradeshiya Sabah Office AGA Office, Hospital) 10 Banks: People's Bank, Bank of Ceylon (Operating in rented Private buildings) Co-operative Rural Bank 11 Post -Office: Grade 1 (Operation in a dingy room) 12 **NGO Projects** None other than a Sten graphy Unit sponsored by WUSC -CIDA 13 Loss of lives so far by terrorism since 1985: 518 14 Value of properties loss so far by terrorism: Rs. 200 Million 15 Staellite Villages depending on Kattankudy: Nochchimuani, a) Irunooruvil, Ollikulam, Manmunai, Cigaram, Keechanpalam, Kalliankadu, Karbala (Residents ejected by terrorists and deserted since 1990. They are now refugees at Kattankudy) b) Palamunai, Kankeyanodai, Poonochchimunai, Manchanthoduwai and Koddamunai (90 % resettled)

# PARTICULARS OF SATELLITE VILLAGES AND DEPENDENT HAMLETS OF KATTANKUDY THAT CAME UNDER MILITANT ATTACK

1.	NOCHCHIMUNAI	All 149 residents chased out in 1985. Now as refugees in Kattankudy. Community Centre, Koran school, 2 mosques and a school destroyed.
2.	IRUNOORUVIL	All 410 muslim residents chased out in 1985. Now as UNNICHCHAI refugees in Kattankudy.  Community Centre, Koran School, Mosque and school destroyed.
3.	KARABALA	This is a housing scheme under Gam Udawa Movement initiated by the President in 1981. Between 1981 and 1987 it has been attacked several times both by civilians and militants. All residents chased out in 1987. All their houses, Community Centre, Koran School, Mosque and school destroyed. Now as refugees in Kattankudy.
4.	OLLIKKULAM	All residents chased out in August 1990 and their houses plundered and destroyed. Mosque, Koran school and school destroyed. Now as refugees in Kattankudy.
5.	MANMUNAI	-do-
6.	SIGARAM	-do-
7.	KEECHANPALLAM	-do-
8.	KALLIYANKADU	-do-

9. PALAMUNAI Houses plundered and destroued in 1990. Mosques,
Community Centre, Koran school, School destroyed.
75% resettled.

10. KANKEYANODAI -do11. POONOCHIMUNAI Houses, Mosque etc.Intact. However 20% of the inhabitants fled to Kattankudy. Some houses burnt.

12. KODDAIMUNAI 20% fled to Kattankudy.

.13. MANCHANTHODUWAI Some houses were plundered and burnt. 50% fled to Kattankudy.

# A REPORT ON THE 1985 ONSLUGHT ON KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS BY TAMIL MILITANTS WHICH HAPPENTS TO BE THE FIRST OF THE SERIES OF ATTACKS ON KATTANKUDY

#### PECULIARITY OF KATTANKUDY

Area:

1 Square Mile

Population:

40,000

100% Muslims.

This is perhaps the most densely populated village in the whole of South Asia. It is the only village with 100% Muslim population in Sri Lanka. It had always maintained friendly and peaceful relationship with its Tamil neighbouring villages. The resent actions and attitudes on the part of the Tamils towards Kattankudy Muslims have paved the way to create a feeling of distrust and suspicion over Tamils and an atmosphere of panic does prevail amongst the Muslims here.

#### PRELUDES TO THE ONSLAUGHT

- 1. Jewellery and cash valued at 35 million rupees were robbed from the Kattankudy people's bank by armed Tamil youths during January 1984. This was the largest robbery ever reported in Sri Lanka.
- Subsequently valuable equipment were robbed from the DDC Sub office,
   Kattankudy.
- 3. Kattankudy traders were compelled on several occasions by Tamil youths to close down their shops in Batticaloa and Kattankudy and observe *hartal*, thereby causing heavy losses to the traders and hardships to the public.
- 4. The G.C.E. O/Level, December 1984 examination centres in Kattandudy were disturbed by armed Tamil youths.
- 5. Both the petrol sheds in Kattankudy were robbed by the Tamil youths.
- 6. Large sums of money were robbed from several traders and individuals of Kattankudy by Tamil youths.
- Several motor-cycles belonging to Kattankudy Muslims were forcibly taken away by Tamil militants.
- 8. Several Muslim farmers were forcibly deprived of the part of their harvests by the Tamils.

### ROLE PLAYED BY MUSLIM LEADERS TO MAINTAIN PEACE

Although the above mentioned incidents aroused excitement and rage among the youths of Kattankudy, the situation was maintained normal due to the efforts taken by Muslim religious leaders and the trustees of mosques. Subsequently, when five Muslim youths of Kattankudy wer kidnapped by the Tamils, the leaders of Kattankudy had to exert their maximum effort to keep the situation under control. In fact, the efforts of Kattankudy learders to maintain peace and harmony with other communities were rewarded by the safe release of two of the kidnapped youths. The genuine co-operation extended by the Kattankudy Muslims in maintaining peace in the area, was highly commended by several personalities including Mr. M.Antthony Muthu, the then Government Agent, Batticaloa at peace conferences convened at Batticaloa Kachcheri, and the Batticaloa town hall. The fate of the two kidnapped youths who have not been released so far is yet to be known.

## THE BEGINNING OF ATROCITIES BY TAMIL CIVILIANS INTIGATED AND BACKED BY TAMIL MILITANTS

Although efforts were continued to be taken in Kattankudy to maintain peace amidst these adverse events, many incidents of attacks reported during the period between the 15yh and 22nd of April, on residents of Kattankudy who were travelling to and from Batticaloa, did not fail to arouse the feelings of the youths. It should be noted however that even at this stage the Kattankudy Muslims did not resort to any act of violence.

Under these circumstance, the announcement over the mosque loudspeakers which awoke the residents of Kattankudy from deep slumber in the midnight of 22nd April incited many of them to act in and emotional manner. A gang of armed Tamil militants outrageously tresspassed to Kattankudy from the northern boundary of Manchanthoduwai and had set fore to Muslim houses. The armed gang had also slit the wrist of a young boy who had rushed to put out the fire and his father was cut on the arm by sword. It is not abnormal that the call for help raised in the dead of the night aroused many youths of Kattankudy to fight back the dangerous acts of those who had infiltrated in the village. In the struggle to defend the lives and properties of the villages, some Tamil housed and huts at Manchanthoduwai were burnt. But this react has been twisted and exaggerated reports have been published in some local and foreign newspapers. We strongly condemn the BBC which has falsely reported that 300 housed belonging to the Tamil community had been burnt. We suspect that this false propaganda has been made by bad elements who could not tolerate the good name earned by Kattankudy. In other parts o the country and in other countries as well. It

also must be mentioned that some valuable houses and a factory for agricultural implements belonging to Muslims residing at Manchanthoduwai were also set ablaze by Tamils in the course of the clashes.

It is suspected that the attack on Kattankudy was pre-planned. One of the supporting reasons is that the entire telephone lines of Kattankudy were disconnected around 8.30 a.m. on the 22nd April, thus drawing a paralleled to the incidents that preceded the Kattankudy People's band robbery in January, 1984. Furthermore, almost all the residents of our adjoining villages of Manchanthoduwai and Navadkudah were evacuated from their homes in advance.

It is natural that the village of Kattankudy which was restraining itself with much difficulty amidst many adverse incidents, had to rise up in self-defence. However, the Muslim of Kattankudy feel sorry for the unfortunate acts of burning which had been done purely out of fear and excitement in the mid-night.

The above facts relating to the incidents that occured in Kattankudy have to started here, as this village was completely isolated from the rest of the country for more than two weeks due to the total interruption of telephones and postal services and also in the distribution of newspapers.

### ATTACK ON TWO VILLAGES - NOCHCHIMUNAI AND KATTANKUDY

All the 149 residents of Nochchimunai, a colony of Kattankudy situated at a distance of 11/2 miles, have been forcibly driven away from their homes and are now refugees in Kattankudy. This colony had also a mosque and a school. All the houses in this colony have been looted and destroyed.

Unnichchai, another old colony of Kattankudy 25 miles away was a village where Tamils and Muslims were living as brothers and sisters. the Muslims of the village had been fiercely attacked on a planned manner by a group of 200 Tamils around 5.00 p.m. on 23rd April. The armed group of intruders had killed one person, seriously injured three and inflicted minor injuries on 40 others. In addition, two unmarried girls aged 14 and a young widow of 22, had brutally raped by several persons. It is reported that this crime has been committed by Tamils well aquainted to the villagers. All the houses that existed in that colony have been looted and totally destroyed during this attack which had lasted for several hours. The

survivors of this attack have fled their village, walked many miles to Mangala Oya and from there to Sammanthurai and thereafter have reached Kattankudy as refugees. All the 410 Muslim residents of this colony have lost their possessions the worth of which has been initially estimated around Rs. 13.5 million. It must be mentioned that the villagers had lost huge stocks of their Maha harvest and also vast herds of cattle. The innocent people of these two are now refugees in Kattankudy.

### FOLLOW-UP VIOLENCE ON ECONOMIC TARGETS OF KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS

Subsequent to the above incidents, many acts of violence have been committed against the Kattankudy Muslims in different parts of the Batticaloa District. Although the damages incurred so far to the Kattankudy Muslims have not been fully assessed, it will certainly exceed several millions of rupees. Besides, hundreds of stragglers of this village now face severe difficulties, as they are unable to travel out of Kattankudy for business.

Thousands of paddy lands were being cultivated by Kattankudy Muslims in area such as Palaiadimadu, Vathakkalmadu, Nedunchchenai, Ponnankanni Thottam, Karaveddy Aru, Kailimadu, Sinnakkalpoddamadu, Periyakallapoddamadu, Kottiavalai, Samanthi Aru, Sippi Madu, Padukadu, Natpathuveddai, and Sohambi. They also had thousands of cattles in their possessions. Mostly, Tamils entrusted with protecting these assets. Most of the buildings in the fields have been looted and destroyed and also the herds of cattle being driven away. the damage caused to the rural properties alone has been roughly estimated to be around 12.3 Millions Rupees.

So far, the Kattankudy Muslims have suffered enormously in the communal clashes, and this report mainly intended to point out categorically that the Muslims were in no way responsible for starting these clashes, and as in the past are willing to live in the peace with the Tamil community.

REPORT PREPARED AND SUBMITTED BY THE FEDERATION OF KATTANKUDY MOSQUES AND MUSLIM INSTITUTIONS

October 12, 1991

## LIST ONE

# NAMES OF PERSONS ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED-1985 (TAMIL CIVILIANS BACKED BY VARIOUS MILITANT GROUPS ARE RESPONSIBLE) (REFERENCE ANNEXURE II)

		<u>-</u>	
NAN	ME AND ADDRESS	AGE	CIVIL STATUS
01.	P.M.M ohamed Haniffa	40	Married
	Baduriya Road, Kattankudy-2		
02.	M.I. Nawahardeen	22	Married
	Sinnapalli Road, Kattankudy-5		
03.	T.L. Mohamed Iqbal	22	Single
	Amanullah Road, Kattankudy-6		
04.	M.S.M. Nazar	19	Single
	Central Road, Kattankudy.		
05.	M.L. Shalleek	20	Single
	Central Road, Kattankudy-3		
06.	U.L.M. Saleem	22	Single
	New Kattankudy-2		
07.	Unidentified old muslim person	-	-
08.	L.T. Mohamed Hussain	32	Married
	Zaviya road, Kattankudy-1		•
09.	A.L. Atham Lebbe	30	Married
	Kattankudy-2	<b>.</b>	
10.	U.A. Abdul Cader	27	Married
	Poonochimunai, Batticaloa		
11.	M. Hayathu Mohamed	25	Married
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
12.	T.A. Subairdeen	38	Married
	Kodaimunai, Batticaloa		
13.	S.M. Siddeeq	30	Married
	41, Methaippalli Road,		
	Kattankudy-3		
14.	M.S. Mohamed Nasar	20	Single
i			<b>3</b>

15.	P.M.A. Mohideen	30	Married
16.	A.M.S. Atham Lebbe	28	Married
	Methaippali Road, Kattankudy-3		
17.	M.S.A. Nasar	37	Married
:	51, Moor Street, Batticaloa.		
18.	A. Mohamed Iqbal	22	single
	Manchchanthoduvai, Kattankudy.		<u> </u>
19.	K.M. Atham Bawa	43	Married
	Hutha Lane, Kattankudy-3		

#### LIST TWO - 1986

01.	C.M. Abdul Hameed	19	Single
	Central Collage Road,		
	Kattankudy-6		
02.	A.L. Jarook	17	Single
	Al-Ameen Road, Kattankudy-6		
03.	A.L.M. Haniffa	24	Single
	Amanullah Road, Kattankudy-5		
04.	A.L. Mahboob (Rafeek)	24	Single
	Amanullah Road, Kattankudy-5		
05.	M.M. Raj Cafoor	25	Married
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
06.	J. Mohamed Niyas	19	Single
	Central Road, Kattankudy-3		
07.	A.S. Atham Bawa (Latheef)	33	Married
	Kaburadi Road, Kattankudy-2	•	
08.	L.M. Perera	<b>4</b> 5	Married
	Kattankudy-1		
09.	Mrs. Perera	40	Married
	(in advanced pregnancy)		
	Kattankudy-1		
10.	Master.Perera	03	Child

#### NOTE:

LTTE cadres forcibly infiltrated Kattankudy and went on a shooting rampage (1986: 5-10)

#### LIST THREE

# KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED BY LTTE DURING THE PERIOD FROM 30.12.1987 TO 08.01.1988

NAMI	E AND ADDRESS	AGE	CIVIL STATUS
01.	P.M. Mohamed Ameen	22	Married
	Merra Mosque Road, Kattankudy-5		
02.	A. Ahamed Lebbe	42	Married
	Central Road, Kattankdy-3		
03.	M.T.M. Ibrahim	41	Married
	Meera Mosque West Road,		
	Kattankudy-5		
04.	H.M. Segu Lebbe	28	Married
	New Kattankudy-1		
05.	M.H. Abdul wahab	20	Single
	Manchchanthoduvai, Batticaloa.		
06.	M.H.M. Saleem	20	Single
	95, Main Street, Kattankudy-5		
07.	S.M. Meera Sahib		•
	202/2, North Boundary Road,		
	Kattankudy-1	•	
08.	M.A. Mohamed Sahar	19	Single
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-3		
09.	K.L.A. Abdul Hasan	32	Married
4.7	Central Road, Kattankudy-3		
10.	M.T. Seeni Mohamed	50	Married
ign V	Kalmeezan Lane, Kattankudy-2		
11.	K.M.M. Mustaffa	40	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-4		
12.	Z.M. Majeed	27	Single
	Kattankudy-1		

13.	I.L. Abdul Cader	38		Married
	Meera Mosque Road, Kattankudy-5			
14.	M.M. Mohamed Jalee!	27		Married
•	73/6, Amanullah Road,			
	Kattankudy-6			
15.	S.H. Abdul Hameed	45		Married
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		•	
16.	Y.B. Abdul Majeed	44		Married
	Sinna Hajiyar Lane,			
	Kattankudy		•	
· 17.	M.I.M. Badurdeen	22		Single
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1			
18.	S.H. Mohamed Nasar	24		Single
	Methaippalli Road, Kattankudy-3			
19.	P.M. Mohamed Salih	25		Single
20.	N.M. Fasmin	21		Single
	Kaddumavadi Road, Kankayanodi,			
	Kattankudy.			
21.	A.L.H. Mohideen	28		Married
	First Cross Street,			
	New Kattankudy.			
22.	A.B. Awwapillai	47		Married
	Mavilangamunai, Kankayanodai,			
	Kattankudy.		i	
23.	A.L. Ahamed Lebbe	53	,	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-2			
24.	A.C.A. Rahuman	20		Single
	Mahmood Poodiyar Road,			
	Kattankudy-5			
25.	A. Asanar	54		Married
	Methaippalli Road, Kattankudy-3			
26.	A. Ahamed Lebbe	53		Married
	Div.no.2, Kattankudy.			
27.	U.L. Haniffa	45		Married
D'y	Baseera Stores, Manchchantoduwai			

28.	B. Razik	20	Single
	Hijra Lane, Kattankudy-3		
29.	A.M.M. Safeek	22	Single
	Ward No.11, Palamunai.		·
30.	A.L.M. Majeed	47	Married
	Deen Road, New Kattankudy-6		
31.	M. Hayahu Mohamed	40	Married
	Amanullah Road, Kattankudy-6		
32.	K.M.A. Kareem	23	Single
	65/1 Baduriya Road,		
	New Kattankudy-2		
33.	M.N. Ramlan	17	Single
	Sinnathoona Road, Kattankudy.		
34.	A.B. Razzack	40	Married
	Sinna Thoona Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		
35.	M.S.A. <b>M</b> ajeed	37	Married
	Parihari Lane, Kattankudy-5		
36.	A.M. Shafeek	23	Married
	Thaikka Palli Road, Palamunai,		•
	Kattankudy.		
37.	M.I.M. Rameez	19	Single
	Irumpu Thaikka Road,		
	Kattankudy-6		
38.	M.I.M. Fareed	21	Single
	Irumpu Thaikka Road,		
	Kattankudy-6		
39	T.I.M. Farook	17	Single
	Sinna Thoona Road, Kattankudy-1		
40.	I.A. Cader	65	Married
\$ . 1	Manchchanthodawai Colony,		
ŀ	Kattankudy-1		
41.	M. Shariffdeen	33	Married
	Wachers Lane, New Kattankudy-3		

43.	K.M. Vellari Thamby	30	Married
•	Kattankudy-1		
44.	M. Kaleel	27	Married
•	Manchanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1		
<b>4</b> 5.	M.T.A. Jawahir	25	Married
	Meera Mosque Road, Kattankudy-5		
46.	V. Kamardeen	20	Single
	Jinnah Lane, Ward No.19,		
	Kattankudy-1		
<b>4</b> 7.	W.M. Sameem	15	Single
	Mosque Lane, Palamunai-2		
48.	W.M. Akbar	17	Single
	Mosque Lane, Palamunai-2		
49.	M.S. Mohamed Mubarack	26	Married
	Kankayanoodai.12, Kattankudy.		
50.	I.M. Jaleel	33	Married
	20/3, Aliyar Road, Kattankudy-5		
51.	A.K. Aboobaker	35	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-5		
52.	K.M. Kalideen	22	Single
	Kattankudy-3		
53.	M.A. Abdul Lathiff	27 .	Single
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy.		
54.	M.M. Kaleel Rahman	30	Married
	Arabic Collage Road, Kattankudy-4	•	
55.	A.L.H. Zukry	17	Single
	Arabic Collage Road, Kattankudy-4		
56.	A.G.A. Rahuman	32	Married
	Nooraniya Mosque Road,		
	Kattankudy-6	9	
57.	K.L. Mohamed Jabir	25	Single
	Old Road, Kattankudy-2		
58.	C.B.M. Musthaffa	58	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		

59.	N.H.M. Rilwan	25	Single
	Old Road, Kattankudy-4		
60.	A.L. Pakeer Mohideen	27	Single
	Manchchanthoduvai, Kattankudy	-	
61.	M.H.A. Gaffoor	35	Married
	R.D.S.Road, Palamunai.		
62.	M.H.A. Wahid	31	Married
	Deen Road, Kattankudy-6		
63.	M.T.A. Lebbe	55	Married
	Ice Wadi Road, Kattankudy-1		
64.	M.L.M Iqbal	27	Single
	Old Road, Kattankudy-5		
65.	M. Abdeen	<b>3</b> 0	Married
	Ward No.19, Kattankudy.		
66.	K.M. Hussain	20	Single
	Ward No.19, Kattankudy-1		
67.	M.M. Farook	24	Single
	Main Street, Kattankudy-2		
68.	M.S. Ameerali	21	Single
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
69.	M.M. Siddekeen	24	Single
	Arabic Collage Road, Kattankudy-4		
70.	A.M.A. Razak	18	Single
	Rizvi Nagar, Kattankudy-1		
71.	M.M. Zain	40	Married
	Kachchipodiyar Road, Kattankuey-6		
72.	A.L.M. Meera Sahib	27	Married
	Karbala Nagar, Kattankudy-1		
73.	M.M. Cassim	30	Single
	New Kattankudy.		
74.	M. Mohideen	37	Single
	Bangala Road, New Kattankudy-1	•	Ü
<i>7</i> 5	A. Naseer	35	Married
	Power House Road, Kattankudy 05		

76.	A.K. Rafaideen	17	Single
	Ammanullah Road, Kattankudy-6		
<i>7</i> 7.	M.M. Sahib Sulthan	32	Married
	Nazar Street, Kattankudy-6		
78.	E.L. Mohamed Ismail	38	Married
	S.K.Lane, Kattankudy-6		
<i>7</i> 9.	A. Naleem	18	Single
	Kankaynodai, Kattankudy.		
80.	A. Abdul Cafoor	30	Married
	Karbala Road, Kattankudy-6		
81.	M.M.A. Anvardeen	22	Married
	Fisheries Road, New Kattankudy-3		
82.	M.M.A. Deen	24	Married
	Fareed Nagar, Fishries Road,		
	Kattankudy-3		
83.	A.A. Mohamed Faiz	17	Single
	Kattankudy-5		
84.	A.G. Abdul Rahuman	20	Single

#### LIST FOUR

# KATTANKUDY MUSLIMS ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED BY THE L.T.T.E. AT DIFFERENT POINTS-1989

Mauro	& Address		G: 11.64 A
		Age	Civil Status
01.	Meerasahib Mohamed Najimudeen,	20	Single
	Zafeen Road, New Kattankudy-3		
02.	Abdul Samadu Mohamed Jaleel,	30	Married
	Fareed Town, New Kattankudy-3	•	
03.	Atham Bawa Abdul Razack,	35	Single
	21/2, Poker Lane, Kattankudy-2	•	n
04.	Mohamed Buhary Mohamed Saly.	20	Single
	Ward No.19, Kattankudy.		
05.	Atham Bawa Abdul Mubarak,	32	Married
	Fisheries Corp. Road,		
	New Kattankudy-3	•	
06.	Yasseen Bawa Abdul Razool,	26	Married
•	Deen Road, Kattankudy-6		
07.	Mohamed Thamby Amer Ali,	17	Single
	Proctor Lane, Kattankudy-2		
08.	Mohamed Fazi Aboohar Ali,	18	Single
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
09.	Abdul Samathu Naina Mohamed	-	
	Mohamed Basheer,	17	Single
	Fisheries Corp Road,		
	New Kattankudy-3		
10.	Usanar Kachchi Mohamed,	35	Married
	Zafeena Road, new Kattankudy-3		

#### **LIST FIVE**

# LIST OF PERSONS ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED AT KURUKKALMADAM ON 12.07.1990 WHILE RETURNING TO KATTANKUDY ON A CONVOY OF VEHICLES

(Please refer to Jaffna Universty Teachers for Human Rights Report No. 7-2.6)

#### Excerpt attached.

Name	e and address	Age	Civil Status
01.	A. Atham Bawa	50	Married
	Abdul Rahuman Road, Ward No.19	9.	
02.	P.T. Mohideen Bawa	45	Married
	63, North Street, Manchanthoduwa	i.	
)3.	M.A.M. Hyder Ali	22	Single
	Zavia Street, Kattankudy-1		
)4.	S.H.M. Mahroof	34	Married
	Palli Lane, Kattankudy-1		
)5.	M.M.L. Ahamad Junaid	21	Single
	Mothinar Lane, Zavia St.,		
	Kattankudy-1		
16.	A.C.A. Majeed	26	Single
	Zavia Road, Kattankudy-1		
7.	S. Abdul Salam	23	Single
	Zavia Road, Kattankudy-1		
8.	S. Safiyudeen	20	Single
	Zavia Road, Kattankudy-1		·
9.	S. Kalideen	25	Married
	Mothinar Lane, Zavia St.,	•	
	Kattankudy-1		
.0.	S.M. Subair	22	Single
	470, Zavia St., Kattankdy-1		
1.	M.M. Habeeb Mohamed	26	Single
	22, Zavia Road, Kattankudy-1		
2.	H.M. Fouzul Ameen	22	Single
	Samsudeen Road, Ward No.19		
	Kattankudy		

13.	P.T. Kaleelurrahman	26	Single
•	V.H. Lane, Kattankudy-1		
14.	M.L.A. Sattar	24	Married
. ,	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
<b>/15</b> .	M.M.M Jabir	24	Single
j.	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
16.	M.L.M. Haneefa Moulavi	35	Married
	A.P.M. Lane, Kattankudy-3		
17.	M.H.M. Lafir	19	Single
	28, Palli Lane, Kattankudy-3		
18.	A.H.M. Farook	24	Married
j.	Kappal Alim Lane, Kattankudy-3		
19.	A.M. Kaleel	22	Single
	27/5 Hasan Moulana Lane, Kattanku	dy-5	
20.	A. Mohamed Fareed	26	Married
	Central Road, Kattankudy-3		
21.	H.M. Subaideen	35	Married
	Sarif Proctor Road, Kattankudy-2		
22.	Y.B. Haji Mohamed	25	Married
	42, Sarif Proctor Rd., Kattankudy-2		
23.	M.I. Sulthan Ibrahim	25	Single
	Sarif Proctor Rd., Kattankudy-2		
24.	P.M. Ahamed Faiz	28	Single
*-	34/11 Kalanthar Lane, Kattankudy-	2	
25.	S.M. Hiluru Mohideen	33	Single
	Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-2		
26.	I.L. Kareem	28	Single
	22 Kaburady Rd., Kattankudy-2		
27.	I.L. Alawudeen	24	Single
	22, Kaburady Rd., Kattankudy-2		-
28.	M.C. Ramlan	22	Single
	Unnichai Refugees Village, Ward 19.		-
29.	M.C. Abdul Majeed	24	Single
	Unnichai Refugees Village, Ward 19.		Ü
	Kattankudy		
	<b>-</b>		

	H.M. Seeni Mohamed	22	Married
	Manchanthoduwai		
	O.L. Akbar	24	Single
	Unnichai Refugees Village, Ward-19		
	M.M. Abdul Azeez	25	Single
	Fareed Nagar, New Kattankudy-2		
3	U. Subair	29	Married
	Baduriya Rd, New Kattankudy-1		
<b>34.</b>	N.M. Nasar	33	Married
	457, Poonochimunai Rd., Ward-19		
<b>35</b> .	N.M. Farook	30	Married
	457, Poonochimunai Rd., Ward-19		
36.	K.L. Atham Bawa (Razik)	39	Married
To the second	Beach Rd., New Kattankudy-3		
<b>.37</b> .	S.M. Mansoor	27	Married
	27, Shramadana Rd.,		
Englishing a few later a few later a	New Kattankudy-3		
-38.	M.I.M. Rafeek	30	Married
efi Au	Musthafa Alim Lane, Kattankudy-6		
39.	A. Abdul Cader (Abdulla)	48	Married
	M.M.V. Lane, New Kattankudy-6		
<b>4</b> 0.	A. Junaideen	31	Married
•	Water Tank Rd., New Kattankudy-6		
41.	M.L.M. Rafeek	30	Single
	A.L.M. Lane, New Kattankudy-6		
<b>4</b> 2.	K.M. Nasurudeen	25	Single
	Water Tank Rd., New Kattankudy-6		
<b>43</b> .	A.B. Mahroof	28	Married
	Beach Road, New Kattankudy-6		
44.	A.L.A. Cader	38 .	Married
	14/2 Jinnah Lane, Kattankudy-6		
45.	M.C.M. Uvais	18	Single
	Rasa Alim Lane, Kattankudy-6		-
<b>4</b> 6.	A.M.A. Aboobucker	39	Married
	Amanullah Rd., Kattankudy-6		

	M.M.M. Aliva	36	Married
	Aliyar Hajiar Lane, Kattankudy-6		
	I.L. Hairudeen	29	Married
	93, Main St., Kattankudy-6		
<b>1</b> 10.	M.H.M.A. Hameem	40	Married
	A.B.H.Road, Kattankudy-6		
50.	M.I. Siddeek	36	Married
	Fareena's Lane, Kattankudy-6		
gj.	M.I.M. Jabir	24	Single
	22/2 Ahamed Fareed Mawatha,		
	Kattankudy-6		
52.	M.I.M. Faiz	22	Single
	22/2 Ahmed Fareed Mawatha,		
	Kattankudy-6		
53.	M.I.M. Amanullah	35	Married
	Nagayadi Awliya Lane,		
The state of the s	Kattankudy-6		
54.	S.S. Adam Bawa	32	Married
Zan	Nagayadi Awliya Lane,		
	Kattankudy-6		
55.	A.L.M. Ansar	23	Single
18- 20- 14-1- 17-1-	Nagayadi Awliya Lane,		
2.4 3.4.7 ※4.5	Kattankudy-5		·
≕ <b>5</b> 6.	A.L.M. Alawudeen	27	Married
	Baduriya Lane, Kattankudy-5		
<b>5</b> 7.	M.L.M. Rafeek	26	Single
	10 Kinney Lane, Kattankudy-5		3
58.	A.L.M. Careem	41	Married
	111/3 Sinnapalli Rd., Kattankudy-3		
59.	U.L.M. Sameem	23	Single
· ·	Falah Road, Kattankudy-4		ou.g.c
60.	A. Abdul Salam	25	Single
; ;	Pulavar Lane, Kattankudy-4		Jingie
61.	A. Kachi Mohamed	42	Married
	Amanullah Rd., Kattankudy-6	**	wan neu
	- manual Na., Natiankuuy-0		

	•			
62.	M.B. Ahamed Lebbe 4	12		Married
	Karbala Rd., Palamunai-10			
<i>6</i> 3.	N.M. Abdul Rahuman 3	31		Married
	Kaddumawadi Rd., Kankeyanodai-12			
14.	A.M. Mansoor	.7		Single
	S.M.T.Lane,Kattankudy-6			
<b>6</b> 5.	A.H. Sainambu(Female) 5	52		Married
	S.M.T.Lane, Kattankudy-6			
<i>6</i> 6.	Maimoonathumma(Female) 5.	5		Married
	K.P. Lane, Kattankudy-4			
67.	T.M. Sareena (Female)	2		Single
	K.P. Lane, Kattankudy-4			
<b>6</b> 8.	M.M. Ghassali	2		Single
Ar Arro	163/3 Old Rd., Kattankudy-5			
<b>69.</b> 70.	A.L. Jalaldeen 40	0		Married
To and the state of the state o	Seeni Mohamed Alim Lane,			
parents.	Kattankudy-5	•		
<i>7</i> 0.	S.H. Habeebur Rahman 24	4		Single
	86, Old Rd., Kattankudy-4			_
<i>7</i> 1.	M.M. Ahamed (Aroos)	0		Married
e'	48/7 K.P.Lane, Kattankudy-4			
72.	A. Abdussalam	5		Single
	Falah Rd., Kattankudy-4			J
election of the second			1	
NOTE		•		
4 Lorrie	es with goods		-Rs.	4.Million
6.Vans	with cash and goods carried by the panarge	ers(victims)	-Rs.	1.5 Million
-				5.5 Million



"M. Mohamed Sameem afsela Manzil, attankudy-4. (26)



M.M.Jabir (24) Id Road, Sottankudy-1.



3.Subair (22) 70,Zaviya Vidyalaya Liankudy-1. Road



I.L.Hairudeen (29) 93,Main Road, Kattankudy-6.



M.L.A.Sathar (24) Old Road, Kattankudy-1.



F.T.Mohideen Bawa (45) 62, North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1.





M.H.M.A.Haameem (seyed Ahamed) H.I.Lane, (40) Kattankudy-6.



P.T.Kaleelur Rahman V.H.Lane, Kattankudy-1. (26)



S.Halideen (25), Muathinar Lane, Kattankudy-1.



A.L.Abdul Cader (38) 14/2, Jinnah Lane, thattankudy-6.



M.M.Habeeb Mohamed 22, Zaviya Vidvalava Kattankud 1 Road (26)



A.A.M.Haitharaly (22) Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1.





6.Ramlan (22) rd No 19,



1.8.Hajji Mohamad (25) 12, Sareef Advocace Kattankudy-2. Road,



K.L.M.Rafeek (30, i.L.M.Lane, rattankudy-6.



Subair (29)



M.C.Abdul Majeed Ward No 19, (24) Kattankudy-1.



S.H.M.Mahrooff (34 Meera Jummah Palli Kattankudy-1, Lane,



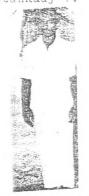
K.L.Atham Bawa (Razik) Beach Road, (39) New Kattankudy-3.



A.Junaideen (31)



S. Abdul Salam 125 Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1.



S.M.Hiluru Mohideen Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-2.



A,B,Mahroof (28) Odaviyar Lane. New Kattankudy-6.



K.M. Nasurudeen (25)



. Safiyudeen Zaviya Road, nautankudy-1.



H.M.Seeni Mohamed Manchanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1(22)



M.Ahamed (Aroos) (40) 45/7 Kanakkappillai Lane Kattankudy-4.



U.L.Akbar 1 - 3 M- 10

# INDIVIDUAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF VICTIMS OF ABDUCTION BY LITE AT KURUKKALMADAM ON JULY 12,1990 (THE VICTIMS ARE ALL FROM KATTANKUDY AND PRESUMED KILLED



.b.M.Alavudeen (27) maduriya Lane, attankudy.



M.I.M.Amanullah (35) Nahayady Avuliya Lane Kattankudy-6.



A. Abdul Salam (25) Pulavar Lane, Kattankudy-4.



U.L.M.Sameem (23) 97/3, Old Road, Kattankudy-5.



L.M.Haniffa Movlavi (35) LP.M.Lane, lattankudy-3.



A.Mohamed Fareed (26 Abitha Manzil, Kattankudy-3.



S.S.Atham Bawa (35) Nahayady Avuliya Lane. Kattankudy-6.



Rafeek (26) 10. Keny Lane, Fartankudy-5.



H.Habbeebur Rahman , Old Road, attankudy-6.



A.L.Jalaldeen Teacher (40, Seeni Mohamed Alim Lane, Kattankudy-5.



M.M.Kassaly (22) 163/3 Old Road, Kattankudy-5.



A.L.M.Cassim (41) 111/3, Sinnapalli Road, Kattankudy-5.



M.M. Mohamathaliw







A.Kachi Mohamad Karbala Roa (42) Kaddumavady Koau



s.M.Mansoor (27) siramathana Road, New Kattankudy-3.



M.I.M.Rfeek (30) Muthaffa Alim Lane, Kattankudy-6.



N.M.Farook (30) 457, Poonochimunai Rosa Kattankudy.



K.M.Ahamed Faiz (28)
Lattankudy-2.



M.Shareep Ismail(35) ShareepAdvocat Lane, Tattankudy 2.



M.I.Sulthan Ibraheem Sareef Advocate Road Kattankudy-2



A.M.Kaleel (22) 27/5, Hassan Movlana Kattankudy-3. Lane,



S.M.Seemi Mohamed Word No. 19 (19) Kattandard; oI.



M.H.M.Lafir (19) PB, Palli Lane, Wattankudy-B.



A.H.M.Farook (24), Kappal Alim Land, Kattankudy-3.



A.M.Aliyar ABoobuckar Mohideen Lane, Kattankudy-6.



M.L.Sideeq (36) Fareenas Lane, Kattankudy-6.



M.Nissar, (35)



M.C.Mohamed Uwaiz



M T H .Tahin (2/1)



M. E.M. Faiz (22)

# LIST SIX

# LIST OF PERSONS MASSACRED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT TWO MOSQUES WHILE PERFORMING (ISHA) PRAYER IN KATTANKUDY (MEERA JUMMA MOSQUE AND HUSSAINIYA MOSQUE) ON 03.08.1990 Please refer to Jaffna University Teachers for Human Rights Report No.7, Excerpt attached.)

Fa.			
	and addrace	<b>A</b>	
Ų.	and address	<u>Age</u>	<u>Civil Status</u>
01.	A.R. Atham Bawa	43	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
01. 02	H.M. Meera Lebbe	43	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
03.	K.L.M. Mohamed Raffi	17	Single
ř .	205, North Boundary Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		
04.	A. Pakeer Mohideen	65	Married
	4th Lane, Kaburady Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		
)5.	M.S. Abdul Hameed	25	Married
	4th Lane, Kaburady Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		•
<b>3</b> 6.	M.A. Faisal	13	Single
:	4th Lane, Kaburady Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		
07.	M.I. Jaufar	17	Single
	Meerapalliyady, kattankudy-1		
08.	M.I. Jaroon,	10	Single
	Meerapalliyady, Kattankudy-1		_
19.	V.M. Ismail	37	Married
	Muathinar Lane, Kattankudy-1		
.0.	M.M.M. Jaufar	17	Single
	235, Main Street, Kattankudy-1		-
1.	M.K.M. Sahabdeen	41	Married
	431, Main Street, Kattankudy-1		
	,		

#### M.S.M. Shukoor

M.S.M. Jawad	13	Sing
431, Main street, Kattankudy-1		
M. Iqbal	16	Sing
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
M.I. Atham Lebbe	52	Mar
Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1		
M.L. Mohamed Muthu	70	Mar
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
M.S.A. Zuhaib Moulavi	20	Sing
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1	•	J
I. Raffeek	18	Sing
Hussainiya Road, Manchchanthoduwai		J
M.M. Sahibdeen Hajiyar	60	Mar
Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
M.A. Thambi Lebbe	<b>45</b>	Mar
Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
M.M. Ashrafkhan	20	Sing
Ibrahim Manzil Road, Kattankudy-1		0
M.B. Jawad	13	Sing
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		8
A.M. Yasseen	26	Mar
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
M.I.M. Ajmal	12	Sing
426, Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		52.6
A.L. Salahudeen (Hafil)	20	Sing
Main Street, Kattankudy-1		J. G.
M.I. Kamaldeen	30	Mari
North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		141411
A.L. Mackeen	12 .	Sina
Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		Sing
M.S.M. Sahabdeen Hajiyar	55	λ/
outliebuccii i iajiyai	55	Marı

29	M. Umar Lebbe	38	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
30	S.A. Majeed	37	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
31.	S.H.M. Musthaffa	7 <b>2</b>	Married
	Odaikkarai Lane, Kattankudy-2		
<b>32</b> .	Mohamed Anas	13	Single
	Zainul Abdeen Hajiyar Lane, Kattankudy-1		
33.	M.I. Abdul Gaffoor	28	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
34.	S. Zulfikar	17	Single
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		_
35.	Abdul Nawas	21	Single
	Orphanage Home Road, Kattankudy-1		-
36.	N.M. Ismail	45	Married
	19th Ward, Manchchanthoduwai		
37.	M.C.M. Rizvan	10	Single
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		-
38.	M.S. Abdul Muthaliff	47	Married
	Zaviya Street Kattankudy-1		
39.	A. Ramlan	30	Married
	Abdul Jawad Alim Lane, Kattankudy-6		
40.	M. Issadeen	15	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		O
41.	M.B.A. Samad	38	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
42.	M.K.M. Ariff	18	Single
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		<b>-</b>
<b>4</b> 3.	M.I. Hassan	22	Single
	North Boundary Road, Manchchanthoduwai		6
44.	M.I. Ashraff	11	Single
·	Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1	<del></del>	om Pro
45.	M. Kamardeen	12	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1	~ <b>~</b>	onigie
	Touch, Manually 1		

46.	S.M. Hayathu Kalanthar	60	Married
	Meerapally Lane, Kattankudy-1		
47.	S.A.M. Imthiaz	09	Single
	Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1		Ü
48.	S.A.M. Iyansaad	18	Single
•	Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1		Ü
49.	M.C.M. Fareed	35	Married
	Meerapally Lane, Kattankudy-1		
50.	M.I.A. Azeez	37	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
51.	A.M. Haniffa	38	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
52.	M.I. Hussain	20	Single
	101, Muathinar Lane,		
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
53.	M.L.M. Thahir	27	Single
	Noor Mohamed Shop Lane, Kattankudy-1		_
54.	S.L.M. Junaid	23	Single
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
55.	M.P.M. Junaid	34	Married
	Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		
56.	M.M. Haniffa Hajiyar	46	Married
	Zainulabdeen Hajiyar Lane,		
	Kattankud-1		
57.	S.H.M. Nazeer	32	Married
	Ajantha House, Kattankudy-1		
58.	M.S.A. Raheem	26	Married
	4th Lane, Kaburady Road,		
	Kattankudy-1		
59.	Dr. R. Mohamed Anver	55	Married
	Zainulabdeen Hajiyar Lane,		
	Kattankudy-1		
60.	A.C.M. Nasurudeen	40	Married
	Zainulabdeen Hajiyar Lane,		
	Kattankudy-1		
	-		

61.	M.I. Ariff	12	Single
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		0
62.	A.K. Haroon	31	Married
1.	Meerapally Road, Kattankudy-1		
<b>6</b> 3.	H.M. Fowser	14	Single
	Hussainiya Lane, Kattankudy-1		Ü
64.	M.M. Ismail	40	Married
	Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1		
65.	U.L. Mohideen	17	Single
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		J
66.	A.A. Noordeen	30	Married
	Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1		
67.	M.T. Jauffer	17	Single
	Co-operative Lane, Kattankudy-1		Ü
68.	M.S.M. Fowser	12	Single
	Zaviya Street, Muathinar Lane,		0 -
	Kattankudy-1		
69.	A. Jauffer	14	Single
	Co-operative Lane, Kattankudy-1		Ü
<i>7</i> 0.	K.L.M. Rahumathulla	42	Married
	Main Street, Kattankudy-1		
<i>7</i> 1.	P.M. Mohamed Fazloon	15	Single
•	Old Market Lane, Kattankudy-1		J
72.	A.M. Mohamed Mustaffa	70	Married
	Zaviya Street, Muathinar Lane,	<i>,</i>	
	Kattankudy-1		
73.	S.A.S. Sheriffdeen (Teacher)	52	Married
	194, Old Road, Manchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
74.	S. S. Seyed Mohamed (Ajmal)	10	Single
	194, Old Road, Manchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		J
<i>7</i> 5.	M.A.C.M. Buhary (Teacher)	35	Married
	Methaippally Road, Kattankudy-3		
76.	A. Sameem	14	Single
	310, Muathinar Lane, Kattankudy-1		
	,, 1		

<i>7</i> 7.	P.M. Abdul Cader	45	Married
	Ibrahim Moulavi Lane, Kattankudy-1		
<b>7</b> 8.	K.M.A. Azeez (Teacher)	42	Married
	Methaippalli Lane, Kattankudy-3		
<i>7</i> 9.	M.M. Mohamed Fizal	15	Single
	168, Clerk Lane, Kattankudy-1		, and the second
80.	M.A. Fouzer	21	Single
	Ward No.19, Manchchanthoduwai		-
81.	A. Atham Lebbe	57	Married
	4/8, Udaiyar Lane, Kattankudy-1		4
82.	H.M. Mohamed Samsudeen	40	Married
	4/8 Udayar Lane, Kattankudy-1		
83.	M. Samsudeen	33	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
84.	M.S.M. Akram	06	Single
	191, Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
85.	M.S.M.Thalhan	08	Single
	191, Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
86.	A.L. Abdul Hassan	12	Single
	191, Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
87.	A.L. Abdul Samath	14	Single
	191, Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
88.	M.Y. Inamul Hassan	16	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
89.	P.M.M. Ibrahim	35	Married
	Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1		
90.	U.L.Mohamed Ibrahim	28	Single
	191, Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
91.	M. Lebbei Thamby	48	Married
	Zainulabdeen Hajiyar Lane,		
	Kattankudy-1		
92.	A.L. Kachchi Mohamed (Teacher)	56	Married
	Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1		
93.	A.S. Abdul Muthaliff	18	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		

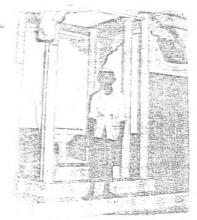
94.	M.M. Cassim Hajiyar	57	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
95.	S.M. Sitheeque	16	Single
	Kadduppalli Road, Eravur		8
96.	`A.M. Salahudeen Hajiyar	48	Married
	Razakkiya Rice Mill, Kattankudy-1		
97.	A.M. Kalanthar Lebbe Hajiyar	60 .	Married
	Pathumma Rice Mill, Kattankudy-1		
98.	M.A.M. Abdul Cader	40	Married
	Pathumma Rice Mill, Kattankudy-1		
99.	M.R. Abdul Salam	23	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		0
100.	M.M. Junaid	21	Married
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1		
101.	M.A. Mohamed Ameen		
	Udayar Lane, Kattankudy-1		
102.	A. Farook	30	Married
	Udayar Lane, Kattankudy-1		·
103.	Y.L.M. Hareez	13	Single
	Meera Palli Road, Kattankudy-1		-
104.	M.M. Asanar	55	Married
	Zainulabdeen Hajiyar Lane, Kattankudy-1		



Maji M. Mohamed Muthu North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1. (70)



M.A.Abdul Gaffoor Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1.(31)



P.Abdul Cader (50) Rizvy Nagar, New Kattankudy.



A, R.P. Atham Bawa Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1 (47)



M.S.Abdul Raheem (25) Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1.



A.Atham Lebbe (58) 4/8 Udayar Lane, Kattankudy-1:



A. Pakkeer Mohideen Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-1. (68)



B.L.A.H.Rahumathullah Main Street, Kattankudy-1.



A.H. Mohamed Yaseen (26) orth Boundary Road,



H.M.Meera Lebbe (43) Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1.



M.C.M.Fareed (35) Meerapalli Street. Kattankudy-1.



V.M.M.Ismail (40) Musthinar Lane. agetankudy-1.



M.S.Seyed Shorifdeen



A.Sahabdeen (50)





M.M.Ismail (46)



L.M.Junaideen (25) wiya Road, stankudy-1.



F.M.M.Fasloor (17) Market Road, Kattankudy-1.



A.L.Salahudeen(Hafis)20 Rahumaniya Rise Mill, Kattankudy-1.



A.Jowfar (13)
MPCS Lane,
Kattankudy-1.



K.S.Junaideen (21 17,01d Road, Kattankudy-1.



A C SILVE

A.C.M, Suhaib (Hafil)24

North Boundary Road,



H.M.M.Ariff (18) 33, Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1.



M.S.M.Jawath (13 Caviya Road, Kattankudy-1.



M.kizvan (10) & Meerapally Road

\*\*tankudy-1.

Wawath (13)

orth Boundary



M.A.M.Ameen (2) 186,Udaiyar Lang, Kattankudy-1.



M.M.Jarcon (13) 23, Meerapally Road, Kattankudy-1.



4.J.A.Muthalif (22) 98/2 Soundary Road, Kathankudy-1.



N.S.M.Sukoor (15)



M.M.Ashrafkan (22)



M.A.Jowfar (17)



powzar (14) iniya Lane, ankudy-1.



M.I.A.Nawas (21)

Ibrahim Manzil Rd.,

Kattankudy-1.



M. Issadeen (15)
North Boundary Rd.
Kattankudy-1.



S.A.Imthiyas (10) 58 Kaburady Rd, Kattankudy-1.



Ashraf (10) rady Road,



M.T.Nowsath (17) Co.Op.Road, Kattankudy-1.



M.R.A.Salam (23) North Boundary Rd, Kattankudy-1.



S.Sulfikar (17) Muathinar Lane, Kattankudy-1,



Paizal(15)
Manchanthoduwai,



M.A.M.Abul (12) Machanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1.



M.A.M.Samed (09) Manchanthoduwai, Kattankudy-1:

INDIVIDUAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF VICTIMS OF MUSQUE MASSAURE, AUGUST 2, 150-



(M.Cassim (55) Sim Haji Lane, Sudy -1.



mr Lebbe (38) mssim Haji Lane, mkudy-1.



Nathu Kalanthar Mulli Lane, Mudy-1. (62)



Junaid (34)



M.Abdul Samed (39) North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1.



A.C.M.Nasurudeen 173, Zainualabceen Haji Lane Kattankudy-1. (41)



M.M.Asanar (62) Zainulabdeen Haji Lane, Kattankudy-1.



M.I.Atham Lebbe (52)



M.H.Sahaodeen (41) Meerapalli Lane, Kattankudy-1.



Haji M.M.Haniffa 171, Zo Luna Labdeon Haji Lane, Kattankudy-1 (46)



S.M.M.Naseer Teacher, 167, Kaburady Road, Kattankudy-2. (36)



A.C.M. Haroon (30)



A.M.M.Muthaffa (59) Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1.



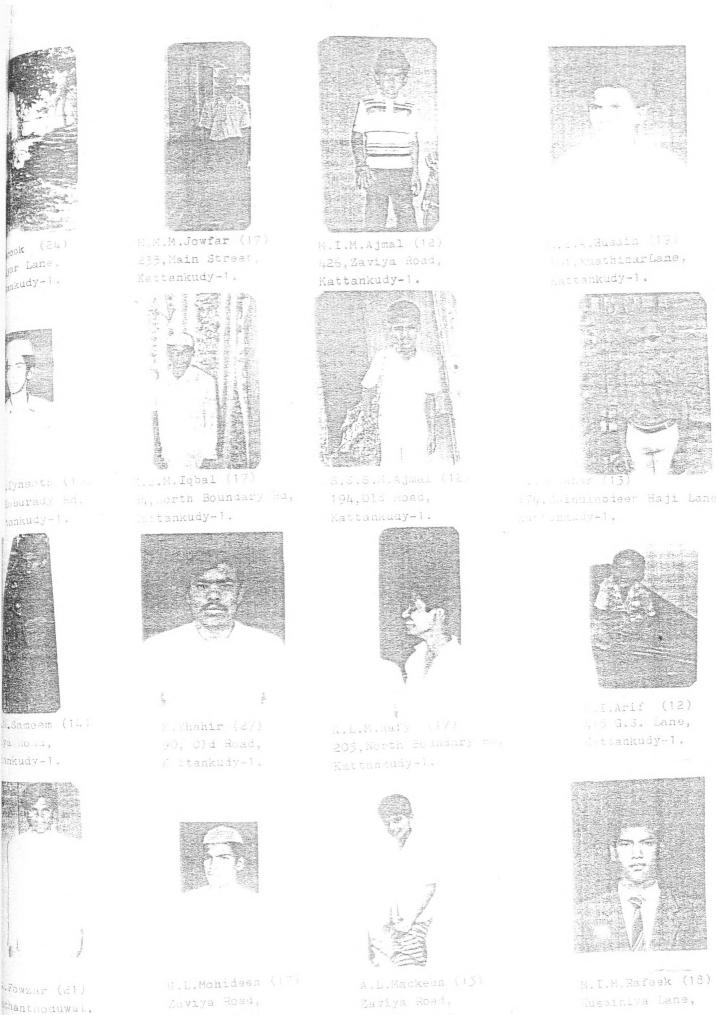
S.M.M.Musthaffa, (64) udaikkarai Alim Lane, Kattankudy-2.



Dr. R.Mohamed Anvar, (50 25.North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1.

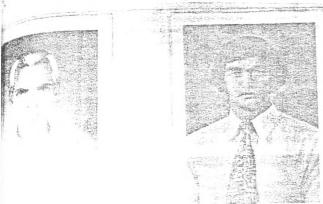


M.A.C.M. Buhary (34)



Husainiya bane,

### INDIVIDUAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF VICTIMS OF MOSQUE MASSACRE,



ghumood Lebbe (43 Nabdeen Haji Lane, mkudy-1.



K.M.A.Azeez Teacher, Methaipalli Lane, Kattankudy-3. (43)



Haji A.M.Kalanthar Lebber North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1.



M.A. Thamby Lebbe (50 151, Zaviya Street, Kattankudy-1.



M.Haniffa Teacher, Street, (36) ankudy-1.



A.L.M.Abdul Cader (40) North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1.



M.T.Kachi Mohamed (52) 25/1 North Boundary Rost Kattankudy-1.



Haji A.L.Salahudeen Kattankudy-1, (49)



Abdul Azeez (37), , Old Road, tankudy-1.



M.M.Samsudeen Old Road, Kattankudy-1.



3.K.Abdul Najeed (3♥) anviya Road,



pa, Masar Lane, Kattankudy-6.





# LIST SEVEN-I

#### ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED BY LTTE 29.1.1990

4			
NAME	AND ADDRESS	<u>AGE</u>	<u>CIVIL STATUS</u>
. 01.	M.F.A. Salam	26	Married
	Baduriya Road, New Kattankudy		
02.	A.L. Badureen	28	Married
	Baduriya Road, New Kattankudy		
03.	M.M. Jaleel	23	Single
eri Fari	Baduriya Road, New Kattankudy		
04	M.Hayath Mohamed	25	Single
	Manchchanthoduwai, Kattankudy		
.05.	M.I. Salam	22	Single
	Palamunai, Kattankudy		
06.	M.M. Iqbal	22	Single
	Al-Ameen Road, New Kattankudy-6		
<u>.</u> 07.	U.L.M. Sameem	20	Single
	Oddamavadi		¢.
08.	M.S.A. Nasar	23	Single
	Oddamavadi		
<b>0</b> 9.	M. Atham Lebbe	19	Single
	Oddamavadi		

#### LIST SEVEN-II

# ABDUCTED AND KILLED OR SHOT DEAD WHILE FISHING IN THE BATTICALOA LAGOON SEPTEMBER 1990

NAM	IE AND ADDRESS	<u>AGE</u>	<u>CIVIL STATUS</u>
01.	A.L. Atham Lebbe	55	Married
•	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy		
02.	A.L.M. Ibrahim	30	Married
	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy		
03.	S.M. Kiyas	19	Single
	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy		
04.	A.C.M. Alavudeen	34	Married
	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy		
05.	A.R.M. Haniffa	27	Married
	Kankayanodai.13, Kattankudy		
06.	T.L. Asanar	28	Married
	Kankayanodai.12, Kattankudy		
07.	A.H.M. Aliyar	<b>4</b> 5	Married
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
08.	A.K. Niyas	21	Single
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
09.	M.H. Jalaldeen	38	Married
	Manmunai, Kattankudy		,
10.	S.A. Najeem	25	Married
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
11.	M. Meera sahib	49	Married
	M.P.C.S.Lane, Kattankudy-1		
12.	M.H.M. Rauff	26	Married
	Manchchanthoduvai, Kattankudy-1		
13.	Y.M. Ibrahim	32	Married .
	Amanullah Road, Kattankudy		
14.	M. Mohamed Muthu	24	Single
	Kaburadi Rjoad, Kattankudy-2		

15.	A. Badurdeen	27	Single
	Hijra Lane, Kattankudy-7		
16.	P.T. Kalanthar	35	Married
	Jinnah Road, Kattankudy-1		
17.	M. Abdul Salam	44	Married
	Palamunai, Kattankudy		
18.	A.Yoosuff	39	Married
	Thaikka Road, Puthiya Palamunai,		
	Kattankudy		

#### LIST SEVEN-III

## ABDUCTED AND KILLED BY LTTE AT VARIOUS POINTS OCTOBER 1990

	·		
NAN	1E AND ADDRESS	<u>AGE</u>	<u>CIVIL STATUS</u>
01.	M.M. Rafeek	45	Married
	Central Road, New Kattankudy-3		
02.	A.P. Mohamed Ali	16	Single
	Abdul Rahuman Road, Kattankudy-6		
03.	M.M. Haniffa	35	Married
	Ibrahim Mowlavi Road, Kattankudy-1		
04.	M.B.M. Naleem	29	Married
	Rizvy Nagar, New Kattankudy-1		
05.	A.B.M. Iyoob	28	Married
	Siharam, Kattankudy		
06.	M.I.M. Ismail	<b>5</b> 5	Married
	Kappal Alim Lane, Kattankudy-3		
07.	S.H. Nasurdeen	47	Married
	Kankayanodai 13, Kattankudy		
. 08.	A.M. Atham Bawa	42	Married
	Kankayanodai. 13, Kattankudy		
09.	A. Fousul Raheem	20	·Single
	Manmunai Road, Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
10.	M.L. Kathija Ummah (Female)	60	Married
	Manmunai Road, Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
11.	M.L. Sulaiha Ummah(Female)	50	Married
	Manmunai Road, Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
12.	M.T.M. Rafaideen	10	Single
	Manmunai Road, Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
13.	A.M. Buhary	20	Single
	407, Kaburadi Road, Kattankudy-2		
14.	A.L.M. Ismail	37	Married
	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy		
15.	M.H. Aboobuker	42	Married
	Old Post Office Lane, Kattankudy-4		
	-		

16.	M.M. Ismail	55	Married
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		
17.	S.M. Faiz	 18	Single
	Ollikkulam, Kattankudy		

#### LIST EIGHT

# LIST OF PERSONS ABDUCTED AND PRESUMED KILLED BY LTTE DURING JANUARY TO OCTOBER 1991

:				
:	NAME	AND ADDRESS	<u>AGE</u>	<u>CIVIL STATUS</u>
•	01.	N.M. Azeez	22	Single
		Fisheris Road, New Kattankudy-3		
	02.	S.L. Nasar	19	Single
		Zaviya Road, Kattankudy-1		C <sub>q</sub>
	03.	A. Musthaffa	40	Married
		62, Market Road, Kattankudy-1		•
	04.	M.I.M. Ismail	40	Married
		55A, Kapal Alim Lane, Kattankudy-3		
	05.	A.M. Sithy Safeera(Female)	30	Married
		Abdul Majeed Alim Lane, Kattankudy-5		
	06.	M.B. Amina Ummah(Female)	31	Married
		Baduriya Road, New Kattankudy-1		
	07.	M. Atham Lebbe	23	Single
		Ibrahim Mowlavi Lane, Kattankudy-1		
	08.	M.B.M. Nazeem	29	Married
		Rizvi Nagar, Kattankudy-1		
	09.	A.B. Jamaldeen	30	Married
		Kapal Alim Lane, Kattankudy-3	ě	
	10.	M.H. Meera Mohideen	54	Married
		Deen Road, Kattankudy-6		
	11.	A.L.M. Ansar	24	Single
		Nahaiyadi Lane, Kattankudy-6		
	12.	M.M.M. Mansoor	26	Single
	•	Old Road, Kattankudy-5		
	13.	K.M. Nasurdeen	24	Single
		Karbala Road, Kattankudy-6		

#### LIST EIGHT-2

#### LIST OF LTTE CAR BOMB VICTIMS - 01.09.1991 ON THE BUSIEST SECTION OF THE MAIN ROAD

01.	M.A. Abdeen	24	Single
	Old Road, Kattankudy-4		Ü
02.	M.T. Saiyad Ahmed	55	Married
	Kaburadi Road, Kattankudy-2		
03.	A.M. Halleemdeen	19	Single
	Vatathaniya, Kandy		
04.	V. Omer Lebbe	40	Married
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
05.	U.L. Aysha(Female)	09	Single
	North Boundary Road, Kattankudy-1		
06.	Abdul Razak Rafeek	19	Single
	Ibrahim Manzil Road, Kattankudy-1		
07.	U.L. Junaith	39	Married
	Mampulli Hajiyar Lane, Kattankudy-6		
08.	M.M.Cassim	54	Married
	Bawa Lane, Kattankudy-3		
09.	M.T. Kachi Mohamed	55	Married '
•	Old Road, Kattankudy-5		

#### LIST NINE

#### ISOLATED CASES OF ABDUCTED BY MILITANCS

ΝΑΛ	ME AND ADDRESS	<u>AGE</u>	<u>CIVIL STATUS</u>	YEAR OF
				<b>OCCURANCE</b>
01.	P.M. Abdul Gafoor	31	Married	1983
	Odaviar Lane, Kattankudy-4			
02.	M.C. Sayath Ibrahim	28	Married	1984
	Kankayanodai, Kattankudy			
03.	A.M. Mohamed Shafeek	26	Married	1981
	Puthiya Palamunai,			
	Kattankudy			
04.	K.M. Anas Mohideen	17	Single	1991
	Koddamunai, Batticaloa			
05.	A.L.M. Ismail	19	Single	1991
	Moor Road, Koddamunai,			
	Batticaloa			
06.	S. Alaffdeen	27 .	Married	1985
	Muslim Kolany, Batticaloa			
07.	U.M. Jabbar	64	Married	1990
	Muslim Kolany, Batticaloa			
08.	U.H. Hayth Mohamed	17	Single	1985
	Muslim Kolany, B'caloa		_	
09.	M.H.M. Eqbal	42	Married	1991
	Old Road, Kattankudy-1			
10.	M.S.M. Sulthan	54	Married	1991
	Div.No.6, Kattankudy		<del></del>	
	Div. 140.0, Katalikuuy			

#### ANNEXURE III

#### SUMMARY: LOSS OF LIVES AND PROPERTIES AT A GLANCE

<u>YEAR</u>	NUMBER OF LIVES LOST	VALUE OF PROPERTIES LOST
1985	20	Rs.50M. (People' Bank robbery
	•	included)
1986	10	Rs. 7M.
1987/88	85	Rs. 25M.
1989	10	Rs. 23M
1990	222	Rs. 46M
1991 up to Oct. 22		Rs. 12M
Isolated cases	s of	
abductions	10	<u></u>
	379	Rs.163M.

NOTE: Thid figure does not include ransom money extorted from Muslim millers and traders and taxes imposed on them under various pretext.

These monies will run into many more millions of Rupees.

EXCERPT FROM

THE REPORT OF

JAFFNA UNIVERSITY TEACHERS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

AND

OTHER RELEVANT PRESS CLIPPINGS

# THE CLASH OF IDEOLOGIES AND THE CONTINUING TRAGEDY IN THE BATTICALOA & AMPARAI DISTRICTS

RELEASED: 8TH MAY 1991 UTHR (JAFFNA), UNIVERSITY OF JAFFNA, THIRUNELVELY, JAFFNA, SRI LANKA.

.....Page 16

#### 2.5 Kattankudy

During the IPKF presence, the LTTE had good relations with the Muslims of Kattankudy, where they used to take shelter. When the LTTE assumed control in December 1989, the LTTE was said to be extremely well behaved during the first two weeks. Hopes were then very high. But from then on things gradually soured below the surface. The high taxes demanded by the LTTE placed the population which largely depended on trade under strain. The LTTE began taking a repressive approach to any form of independent Muslim activity. There were small incidents of acts against LTTE supporters and subsequent reprisals.

But the local leadership represented by the Federation of Mosques and Muslim institution (FMMI) took a pragmatic approach to the LTTE and constantly intervended to smoothen out matters. The FMMI was under considerable pressure from young activists who felt that it was a disgrace to palaver the LTTE unless it was prepared to respect muslims and recognise their right to some autonomy. The FMMI together with other muslim leaders constantly put friendly pressure on the LTTE to make such a commitment. At one point, in cracking down on all independent forms of muslim expression, the LTTE banned the FMMI.

When Yogi visited the East subsequently, the local leaders explained to him the tense situation created by the banning of the FMMI. They told him that they had no wish to defy the LTTE and that they could carry on as before if Yogi officially lifted the ban imposed by the LTTE. This was done by Yogi. But Yogi also maintained a silence on other Muslim demands. However, normal relations continued.

Newton, Karikalan, David and Ranjith Appa were among the LTTE leaders maintaining frequent, friendly contact with the Kattankudy elders.

The June War: With the beginning of the June War, the importance of Kattankudy to the residents of Batticaloa District increased with the direct routes leading out of the district becoming closed, the Tamil traders and lorries unable to go out. Kattankudy traders who were able to fetch goods from Kalmunai became the source of food for the entire district. People from outside regularly flocked into Kattankudy to purchase food items.

Jinnah Hadjiaar was a mill owner living near the Manjanthoduwa border, who knew Ranjith Appa. After the outbreak of war, Hadjiaar had innocently told Ranjith Appa, "you must look after the People of Kattankudy and see that they come to no harm." They general tendency in Kattankudy even at that time was to rationalise the massacre of Muslim policement at Rufus Kulam, together with their Sinhalese colleagues.

The residents of Kattankudy were taken by surprise, when the LTTE came into the village on 26th June, imposed a curfew, stood on both sides of the road and proceeded to loot the shops. One person who came out unawares was killed. The looting was part of a pattern everywhere in the district, including several Tamil villages. 93 shops were looted. What offended the Muslims most was that 3 shops adjoining a Mosque and maintained in support of the Mosque, were burnt. The Mosque itself was saved by the people dousing the fire after the LTTE had left. This spate of looting left residents of the district with almost no access to food.

The local leaders had maintained friendly relations with officials in the Roman Catholic Church, to whom they made representations. Within a week of the looting, LTTE leaders Newton and Ranjith Appa came to village, had a meeting with 15 elders and conveyed their apologies for the 'mistake'. They gave assurance of the LTTE's future good behaviour.

While the Muslims remained hopeful, another blow came on 12th July when the LTTE massacred at least 68 Muslims at Kurukkalmadam, 3 miles south of Kattankudy. (See next section for report). Though these persons killed were from Kattankudy, there was then, still a tendency to find reasons for the incident. There was a story around that the LTTE had done it because a Muslim deserter from its ranks had led the army to its Kanjikudichcharu hideout.

The massacre of 3rd August: The massacre of 3rd August: (See UTHR (J) Nos. 4&5 for reports), finally persuaded the local people that there was no hope of accomodation with the LTTE. Like the one of 12th July, this too was totally unprovoked. The local leaders explained that the secretary,

FMMI, issued a statement because there was a great deal of confusion about who was responsible. Among local residents itself there was a story that the army. Which was camped at the Araipatti and Navakudah ends of the main Road, was responsible. The leaders explained that they knew the LTTE and had seen who was responsible.

The Massacre of 3rd August: Just prior to the massacre, Ranjith Appa had gone to the house of Jinnah Hadjiaar and asked for his son-in-law. The son-in-law's small son had said that he was in the bathroom. Since Ranjith Appa was a familiar visitor, there was no alarm. When the son-in-law came to meet Ranjith, he was shot dead in the sight of his wife and son. The party them proceeded to two Mosques and massacred over 120 persons at 8.30 p.m. The massacre took place at the time of Sujuth-prostration, the most sacred of moments.

The leaders admitted that there were subsequently isolated instances of mob violence against Tamils. But the FMMI did largely restore calm. Since the Muslims felt helpless, it was decided that they should accept the government's offer to train home guards. One leader explained, "We did not want an extremist organisation starting here. So we decided that the FMMI would nominate persons for homeguard training. Whenever the government decides to settle the problem, let them take back the arms they issued. The problem is then off our hands."

While homeguards may have been an expedient to restore calm, as elsewhere, they were of no use in defending the people, but were rather a nuisance to them, an easy target for the LTTE to boost their image, and a source of terror to sundry Tamils within their reach-particularly after an LTTE action. They became a part of the problem. In the sequel the LTTE killed Muslim stragglers. The homeguards responded in similar fashion. According to Muslim leaders 40 Muslim fishermen have been killed in several incidents. Following the killing of some Muslim fishermen last September, persons identified as Muslim homeguards abducted 17 Tamils and murdered then on the sea shore. This happened about 19th September, leading to and outcry to ban homeguards.

In the process the boundary areas between Kattankudy and the neighbouring Tamil villages became deserted. Muslims had to abandon the surrounding villages of Palamunai(800 families). Siharam, Ollikulam, Keechchanpallam, Kankeyan Odai and Manmunai (south of Kattankudy). Some of the residents of Palamunai and Kankdyan Odai have now gone back. The rest of the villages are completely deserted. Kattankudy now had a population of 40,000 confined to on square mile-amongst the world's highest population densities.

Muslim stragglers trying to make a living by fetching fire wood or by doing small business on bicycles, continued to be picked off by the LTTE. In one incident 8 Muslims are said to have been killed near Kallady, on the way to Batticaloa.

In another incident during the first week of December, two Muslim women of ages 65 and 55 went two young boys in two bullock carts with drivers, to fetch things from their abandoned house in Ollikulam. All six were killed. A small boy of 8 is said to have been killed when his grandmother when his grandmother tried to hide him in the sari. Only 4 bodies were recovered.

The presents one elder said that he was not angry, but felt broken hearted about Tamil responsibility for the entire tragedy.

Kattankudy which depends heavily on trade has been hard hit by its confinement. 6000 acres of paddy land in Paduvankarai across the lagoon, belonging to its residents, have been abandoned for 5 year. They have also lost access to their coconut estates situated in Tamil areas.

Bishop Kingsley Swamipillai of the Roman Catholic Church gave the following anecdote to explain how Tamils tend to under estimate the difficulties and anxieties of Muslims. At a peace meeting last year Tamils complained how they have spend Rs.50/- to go from Batticaloa to Araipattai because they cannot go through Kattankudy. They have to cross the lagoon, bypass Kattankudy on the other side, and cross the lagoon again. "We have to spend rs.500/- to go Valaichnai, because we cannot go through Batticaloa," replied the Muslims, "We have to go to Kalmunai and then to Valaichenai via Ampari and Maha Oya." The Bishop added that this was an eye opener to many Tamils.

Among the handful of Muslim students attending Eastern University is one young boy offering Mathematics, acknowledged as brilliant by his teachers. His future is as bleak as that of many of his Tamil counterparts. He comes by van from Kattankudy. Gets down just after Kallady bridge, follows classes at the university's Uthaya Motors premises, and returns without loitering in Batticaloa. His opportunities for further studies are remote.

It is evident that the Muslims are as anxious as Tamils to restore normal relations. The trend of current politics on the part of both the government and the LTTE would be to keep the communities divided.

At the level of NGO's there appears to be little communication between those working among Tamils and those serving Muslims. While the former are largely funded from the West, the latter receive funds from Muslim sources. If there is better communication and a pooling of resources at that level,

it would also help to bring some thaw at ground level. It is often the case that the NGO's serving Tamils are often subject to stories about the villainy of Muslims, and receive little information of the difficulties faced by them. This has added to the process leading to a feeling of isolation felt by the Muslim community.

#### 2.6 Kurukkal Madam / Kattankudy

On the way from Batticaloa to Kalmunai, there is a village every two or three miles and each has peculiar traditions of its own. Kurukkal Madam lies just south of Araipattai. It is a village where both aspiration and attainment in the field of education are high and many of its present and former inhabitants are in government service or in the professions. The admission figures from the village to the Eastern University are said to be very creditable. As the name suggests, the level of Hindu piety is also high in the village. The militant tradition in the village is said to be low in comparison with the neighbouring villages of Ambalanthurai, Kirankulam and Chettipalayam. About 11 of its members were in the PLOTE and TELO. After the LTTE decimated other groups in 1986, nearly all these persons left the East. Subsequently almost no one from the village joned the LTTE, and thus it experienced little trouble from the forces that came. Understandably, some suspicion and ill-feeling was directed towards Kurukkal Madam from neighbouring villages.

The Massacre of Muslims: Following the end of the first week of July, a convoy of Kattankudy resident Muslims was proceeding thither, from Colombo, via Kalmunai. In the convoy were also lorries carrying a large quantity of goods. The convoy was stopped in Kurukkal Madam by the local LTTE group led by Mani-a somwhat notorious figure. The captives were herded into a single houses. A witness put their number at 60 to 80. It was widely understood that the initial motive was robbery

How the decision to massacre was taken appears a little involved. A number of refugees from Karaitivu, Kalmunai and Pandiruppu were present at Kurukkal Madam. Muslim informers and helpers were associated in their minds with the widespread atrocities of the Sri Lankan forces. In terms of support and recruitment, however irresponsible, the LTTE had some populist advantage to be gained in the bloody assuaging of anti-Muslim feelings. But it is unlikely that a local leader would have taken such a decision upon himself, since there was apparently no clear line at that time about muslim civilians. Muslim sources in Kattankudy name a senior LTTE leader in the Batticaloa hierarchy as having given the order to kill. The Muslim civilians were later taken out and reportedly killed nearby. Witnesses saw old women and children among the victims. Among the motives suspected by residents is that of putting them into trouble when the army arrived. It was by then clear from what had happened elsewhere that the LTTE had no intention of stopping the army.

Those in Kurukkalmadam left in fear. Many left as refugees wading across water to Ambalanthurai. Several of them came back a few days later.

The army arrives: When the army arrived a few days late, a young man was in his house with his parents. A cyclist on the road, on seeing the army left the bicycle on the road and ran away. The army came into the house and took the young man and put him into a tractor containing six young boys with hands tied and eyes blindfolded, brought from Chettipalayam. The young man's parents went up and pleaded. The mother was beaten. An officer who came behind released the young man. Later six bodies were found burnt, placed radially around a tyre. The army had also done its usual looting of TV sets and watches.

The local residents had further instances of the Tigers wanting to put them into trouble. On one occasion, a Tiger was standing near a house containing civilians while a patrol was coming, ready to run away. On another occasion a landmine was placed opposite the post office, then containing refugees.

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